DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

EXPLANATION

1. (3) I said to him, "Will you go to Delhi?" (D.S.)
   ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
   I asked him if he would go
   ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
   V. to Delhi (I.S.)
   ↓ ↓ Prep. Ob₂

2. (2) He said, "I have read this novel." (D.S.)
   ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
   Sub. Rep.V. Pro₁ Pr.Per Pro₂ Ob₁(I.S.)
   He said that he had read that novel (I.S.)
   ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
   Sub. Rep.V. Conj Pro₁ PastPer Pro₂ Ob

3. (3) Tania said to her friend, “Can you lend me an umbrella?” (D.S.)
   ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
   Sub. Rep.V. Ob₁ Mod.
   Pro₁ V.
   Tania requested her friend to lend her
   ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
   Pro₂ Ob₂

4. Site said, “I may go there.” (D.S.)
   ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
   Sita said that she might go there.
   ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

5. (3) My friend requested me to bring him
   ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
   Sub Rep.V. Ob₁ V. Pro.
   a sandwich. (I.S.)
   ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
   Ob₂
   “Please bring me a sandwich,” said
   ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
   Word of V. Pro. Ob₂ Rep.V request
   my friend. (D.S.)
   ↓ ↓ Sub.
   [In request to is omitted in D.S.]

6. (1) He said, “If I had the tools I could
   ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
   Sub Rep.V Conj. Pro₁ Aux. Ob₁ Pro₂ Mod. V.

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mend the car. (D.S.)
↓       ↓
V.      Ob₂

Ha said that if he had
the tools, he
↓       ↓       ↓       ↓

Pro₂
could mend the car. (I.S.)
↓       ↓
Mod. V.  Ob₂

7. (2) She said to the children, "You must not
                      ↓       ↓       ↓
Sub. Rep.V.  Ob₁
Pro₁
play with fire. (D.S.)
↓       ↓       ↓
V.      Prep.  Ob₂
She told the children that they must not play
↓       ↓       ↓       ↓       ↓
Sub. Rep.V  Ob₁  Conj. Pro₁  Mod. V.
with fire. (I.S.)
↓       ↓
Prep.  Ob₂

8. (1) Everybody says, “How well she sings!”
                      ↓
(D.S.)
Everybody comments that she sings well (I.S.)
↓       ↓       ↓
Sub. Rep.V.  Conj. Pro.  V.
Adv.

9. (2) He says that he is very

↓       ↓       ↓       ↓
↓
word for apology
He says, “I am very sorry.” (D.S.)
↓       ↓       ↓       ↓       ↓
Sub  Rep.V. Pro  Aux Adv. word
for apology

10. (4) Daman says, “Priya is working
↓       ↓
Sub Rep. V. Sub₂  Pr.cont
in Ahmedabad.” (D.S.)
↓       ↓
Prep. Ob.
Daman says that Priya is working
↓       ↓       ↓
in Ahmedabad.” (I.S.)
↓       ↓
Prep. Ob.

[In a statement wherein the R.V is in present tense/future tense there is no change in the Rep. V.
and the tense of the Rep.Sent in I.S.)

11. (1) Anne said, “It is time to leave for
↓       ↓       ↓       ↓
the meeting. (D.S.)
↓
Ob.
Anne said that it was time to leave for
↓       ↓       ↓       ↓       ↓
the meeting. (I.S.)
↓
Ob.

12. (1) The old man said that he would soon
DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

13. (3) “Come home early,” said Mr. Matthew to
- V. Ob.

- V. Adj. Prep.

15. (2) She asked me if I was going
- V. Ob.

16. (2) Iba said that she might go home
- Ext. wd Prep.
- V. Ob.

17. (1) He said, “I was doing it.” (D.S.)
- ssss

[There is no change in I.S. when it is a Universal Fact.]

His clerk (D.S)
- Ob2

Mr. Matthew ordered his clerk to come home
- Sub. Rep.V Ob1
- V. Ob2

[In order to will be used in I.S.]


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He said that he had been doing it.
(I.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ →
24. (1) You will say, “I am ill.” (D.S.)

You will say that you are ill. (I.S.)

25. (3) He bade his friends goodbye. (I.S.)

He said, “Goodbye, my friends.” (D.S.)

26. (3) He exclaimed with joy that their team had won the tournament. (I.S.) [had won — Past Per]

27. (4) His father said that it was time he visited his uncle. (I.S.)

28. (4) He said, "I had a wonderful dream last night." (D.S.)

29. (2) He said, "I am buying"
a new pen.” (D.S.)

He said that he was buying

a new pen. (I.S.)

30. (4) He bade his love goodbye. (I.S.)

He said, “Goodbye, my love.” (D.S.)

31. (1) “You did not return your book yesterday,” said the librarian. (D.S.)

The librarian said that he had not returned his book the previous day. (I.S.)

32. (3) "You are all doing very well," said Mr. Jones. (D.S.)

Mr. Jones said that they were all doing very well. (I.S.)

33. (2) “I finished it several days ago.”

said Jack. (D.S.)

Jack said that he had finished it several days earlier. (I.S.)

34. (3) “I gave the packet to Tom who kept it a long time," said Pamela (D.S.)

Pamela said that she had given the packet to Tom, who kept it a long time. (I.S.)
35. (2) "I was digging the garden when the doctor arrived," replied Harry. (D.S.)


Harry said that he had been digging


the garden when the doctor arrived. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
N1 Adv. N2
S.Past

36. (4) I would have been surprised if you had passed the examination," said Past Per. N. Rep.V.

The former master. (D.S.)

Sub.

The former master said that he would have been surprised if I

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
III Conditional Conj. Pro

had passed the examination. (I.S.)

Past Per. N.

37. (3) "I will put this key here," said Pro. S.Fut. N. Ext.wd. Rep.V.

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

the caretaker. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
N. Ext. wd.

38. (1) "I shall go tomorrow, "he said. (D.S.)


He said that he would go

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

the next day. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Ext. wd.

39. (4) Walter said, "I cannot do it now." (D.S.)

Sub. Rep.V. Pro1 Mod. Inf. Pro2

Walter said that he could not do it then. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Ext. wd.

40. (2) The master said that he would see


me the next day. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Ext. wd.
“I will see you tomorrow,” said
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
the master. (D.S.)
↓
Sub.
41. (4) Father told Peter to clean his
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
shoes. (I.S.)
↓
Sub.
"Clean your shoes, Peter, said
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
father. (D.S.)
↓
Inf.
42. (4) The girl said, "How happy I am!" (D.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
The girl exclaimed that she was very
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
happy. (I.S.)
↓
Adj.
43. (3) Mohan says that the teacher is not
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
at home. (I.S.)
↓
N₂
Mohan says, “The teacher is not
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
at home.” (D.S.)
↓
N₂
(When the Rep.V. is says, there is no change in the tense of the Rep. Sent.)
44. (3) He said, “I have done my job”
(D.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Sub. Rep. V. Pro, Pr.Per. Pro₂ N.
He said that he had done his
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
45. (1) The student said, “I am doing my
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
home work.” (D.S.)
↓
N.
The student said that she was doing
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
her homework. (I.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Pro₂ N.
46. (3) I said to the boy, "You have no ticket,
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
get out before you are driven out. (D.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Inf. Adv. Pro₂ Pr. Adv₂
I told the boy to get out before he
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
was driven out as he had no ticket.
(I.S.)
47. (4) Amelia is going to ask the principal for permission to go on a study tour. (D.S.)

Amelia is going to say to the principal,

“May we have your permission to go on a study tour?”

48. (2) Janet exclaimed that she had lost all her belongings at the airport this morning. (I.S.)

Janet said, “I lost all my belongings at the airport this morning,” (D.S.)

49. (1) Thomas said that he would meet Andy the following Monday and asked if 1 O’clock suited him. (I.S.)

If 1 O’Clock suited him. (I.S.)

50. (4) Sanda said that she used to know a lot of people in Delhi but that she had fewer friends in Kolkata. (I.S.)

Sanda said, "I used to know a lot of people in Delhi but that she had fewer friends in Kolkata.” (I.S.)
10

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**DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH**

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The boy exclaimed that it was cold.

---


Ext. wd.

58. (3)

Could I have a cup of coffee, “she said. (D.S.)

---


She said if she could have a cup of coffee.

---

Sub. Rep. V. Ob. N.

The father advised his son to do his duty. (I.S.)

---


60. (1) "Have you finished your work,

---

Aux. Pro1 S.Past Pro2 N.

Ahmad?” asked Vinod. (D.S.)

---


Vinod asked Ahmad whether he had finished his work. (I.S.)

---

Past per. Pro2 N.

61. (3) Jennifer said, “What will you do when you leave School? (D.S.)

---

Sub. Repv. Q.wd Mod. Pro1 Inf. Conj.

Jennifer asked her what she would do when she leaves school. (I.S.)

---


“Please be patient and the letter will come,

---


“The teacher advised the student to be patient and wait for the letter. (I.S.)

---


The lady asked the way to the post office. (I.S.)

---

Sub. Rep. V.

The lady asked the way to the post office. (I.S.)

---

Sub. Rep. V. N. Prep. N.

64. (3) “Are you the manager?” I said. (D.S.)
Reena told Ramesh that she would meet him
and Mohan is the restaurant. (I.S.)

She shouted, "I am going home." (D.S.)

She shouted to them that she was going

Sucheta said, “Could you please write

Sucheta requested Shweta to write

Reena said to Ramesh, “I’ll meet you and

The minister announced that a new
employment scheme would be implemented

The minister said, "A new employment schema
will be implemented from next month
↓ ↓

70. (4) Mike said, "Don't fly via Paris." (D.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓
Sub. Rep.V. Inf. N.
Mike advised me not to fly via Paris. (I.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Mr. Pradhan said, "I shall go to Delhi tomorrow." (D.S.)
↓ ↓ N. Ext. wd.
Mr. Pradhan said that he would go to
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Mr. Pradhan said that he would go to
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Mr. Pradhan said that he would go to
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Mr. Pradhan said that he would go to
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Mr. Pradhan said that he would go to
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Mr. Pradhan said that he would go to
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
might strike for them.
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Mod. Inf. Prep. Pro.
73. (4) The headmaster said to the student, "You are expelled for attempting to
copy in the examination." (D.S.)
↓ ↓ N.
The headmaster said to the student that
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
he was expelled for attempting to
copy in the examination. (I.S.)
↓ ↓ N.
74. (2) The teacher said, "students look at your books." (D.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
The teacher told the students to look at
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
their books. (I.S.)
↓ ↓ Pro. N.
75. (1)
"I must hurry. My father is always furious.
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Pro1 Mod. N1 Pro2 N. Aux1 Adv1 Adj.
if any one of us is late for
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Conj1 Det1 Det2 Prep1 Pro3 Aux2 Adv2 Prep2
meals."
↓
N2
She said. (D.S.)
↓ ↓
Sub. Rep.V.
She said that she must hurry as her
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Sub. Rep.V. Conj1 Pro1 Mod N1 Conj2 Pro2
was always furious if any one of them
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Aux1 Adv1 Adj. Conj3 Det1 Det2 Prep1 Pro2
was late for meals. (I.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Aux2 Adv2 Prep2 N2
76. (1)
He said, "As your mother is ill, you must
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Inf. Adv.
He told him that as his mother was ill.
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
he must leave at once. (I.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Pro2 Mod. Inf. Adv.
77. (3) "Please, Please don't do anything
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
dangerous," said his wife. (D.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓
N. Rep.V. Sub.
His wife begged him not to do
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓
anything dangerous. (I.S.)
↓ ↓
Pro. N.
[In Imp. I.S., don’t changes into not to]
78. (4)
"I usually take my dog out for a walk when
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Pro1 Adv1 Inf. N1 Adv2 Prep1 N2 Conj2
I come home from work." he said. (D.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓
Pro2 Inf. N3 Prep2 N4 Sub. Rep.V.
He said that he usually took his dog
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro1 Adv1 S.Past N1
out for a walk when he came
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Adv2 Prep1 N2 Conj2 Pro2 S. Past
home from work. (I.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
↓
N3 Prep2 N4
79. "Do you know the way to the bus-station?"
DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

Ram said to Mahim. (D.S.)
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ →
84. (4) "Sam, will you help me carry my bags?" asked the old woman (D.S.)

The old woman asked Sam whether he would help her carry her bags. (I.S.)

Modal help her carry her bags. (I.S.)

S.Pr. Pro2 S.Pr. Pro3 S.Pr. Pro2 S.Pr. Pro3

[To change questions (which can be answered in yes/no) into I.S., if/whether (Conj.) is used]

85. (4) My father said to me, "will you sit and study at least now" (D.S.)

My father asked me if I would sit and study at least now. (I.S.)

86. (4) I said to my mother. "Please warm this milk. Don't boil it" (D.S.)

I requested my mother to warm that milk and asked her not to boil it (I.S.)

87. (4) The boy thanked the principal for granting him a fee concession (I.S.)

The boy said to the principal, “Thank you, madam for granting me a fee concession.”

88. (3) “They are late,” she has already told us. (D.S.)

She has already told us that they are late. (I.S.)
89. (3) I’ll say to my friend’s, I have started learning computer,” (D.S.)

90. (2) He said to me, “where are you going?” (D.S.)

[are going → Pr. cont.]
He asked me where I was going.

91. The teacher said to his student, “Do you have any excuse for coming late to school, today?” (D.S.)

92. The commander said, “Let the gates be left open.” (D.S.)

[The indirect narration is always in the assertive form]

93. Vipul said, “Alas! How thoughtless I have been!” (D.S.)
94. (2) The officer said, "Cowards! you shall
soon be put to death.” (D.S.)

The officer called them cowards and
said that they would soon be put
to death (I.S.)

95. (2) The teacher said, "Don't come to school
on Monday because it is a holiday. (D.S)

The teacher told us not to come to school
on Monday because it is a holiday. (I.S.)

96. (2) Rahul said, “Yes I am mistaken.”

97. (3) He asked me if I would like
to have lunch with me that day. (I.S.)

He said to me, “would you like to
have lunch with me today.” (D.S.)

98. (1) I said, “Goodbye, my beloved friends.”

I bade my beloved friends. (I.S.)

99. (4) The teacher said to me, "I hope you
DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

1. The teacher hoped that I would bring credit to his school. (I.S.)
2. I asked my friend if I could borrow his dictionary for one day only. (I.S.)
3. They said, "We were living in Paris." (D.S.)
4. They forbade the swimmer not to swim out too far. (I.S.)
5. He said to his father, "Shall I go to market now?" (D.S.)
6. Dr. Ratan said to the patient, "Take light food and do not go out in the sun." (D.S.)

and not to go out in the sun. (I.S.)


(donot is replaced by not to in I.S.)

105. (4) “There is no need for you to be so

Adv. Aux N. Pro. Aux

angry,” said Mrs. Sen to her husband. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓


very foolish in matters. (I.S.)


[When how is followed by an Adj., Very (Adv.) is used]

108. (1) He wished me respectfully and told that

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Sub. Ob.

Conj.

he had come to join the office. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Pro. Past Per. Prep. Inf. N.

[wished respectfully and told →Rep. V.]

He said to me, “Good morning, Sir! I

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Sub Rep.V. Ob. Exc. N.

Pro.

have come to join the office. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ Pr.Per. Prep. Inf. N.

109. (3) My brother said to me, “I shall buy you a

notepad tomorrow.”

110. (2) The peon requested his officer to forgive

him.

111. (2) It is a universal truth its tense does not

change in Indirect speech

112. (2) said to → told

connective ⇒ that

Present Continuous = Past Continuous

Your ⇒ my (according to the case of object)

113. (2) The Policeman asked the driver whether he

had a licence.
114. (4) The teacher instructed the students to march quietly to the ground.
115. (4) Direct ⇒ Indirect
“we ⇒ they
are ⇒ were
116. (1) Reporting verb is in present tense. Hence
Tense of Reported speech will not change.
117. (3) Meera’s mother reminded her, "Don’t forget to buy the milk."
118. (2) I asked him if he definitely needed the suit the following week.
119. (3) Ravi asked me if I had seen the Taj Mahal.
120. (2) Robin exclaimed joyfully that he had topped again.
121. (4) Connective - that
I changes to he
Present Perfect Continuous ⇒ Past Perfect Continuous
122. (3) Said to ⇒ told
Present Continuous ⇒ Past Continuous Next ⇒ following
123. (4) Said to ⇒ asked
Connective ⇒ if/whether
Can ⇒ could
Interrogative ⇒ Assertive
124. (3) said to ⇒ asked
Connective ⇒ if
Past Indefinite Past Perfect (Assertive)
125. (1) Connective ⇒ that
This ⇒ that
Is ⇒ was
126. (4) Connective ⇒ that
Present Continuous ⇒ Past Continuous
127. (3) Connective ⇒ that
You changes according to the object.
Have been ⇒ had been
128. (2) Said to ⇒ told
Connective ⇒ that
I changes according to subject.
129. (1) Said to ⇒ asked; connective ⇒ if,
Present Perfect ⇒ Past Perfect (Assertive)
130. (2) Told ⇒ asked; Connective ⇒ to + V₁

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