

## DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

### EXPLANATION

1. (3) I said to him, "Will you go to Delhi?"  
(D.S)

	↓		↓		↓		↓
	↓		↓				↓
Sub.	Rep.	V.	Ob <sub>1</sub>	Aux.	Pro <sub>1</sub>	V.	Prap. Ob
<b>I</b>	<b>asked</b>	<b>him</b>	<b>if</b>	<b>he</b>	<b>would</b>		<b>go</b>
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓		
↓	↓		↓				
Sub	Rep.	V	Ob <sub>1</sub>	Con).	Pro,		Aux
V.							
<b>to Delhi (I.S.)</b>							
↓		↓					
Prep.		Ob <sub>2</sub>					

2. (2) He said, "I have read this novel."  
(D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Sub. Rep. V. Pro<sub>1</sub> Pr. Per Pro<sub>2</sub>

Ob.(I.S)

**He said that he had read that**

**novel.(I.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

↓ ↓

Sub Rep. V. Conj Pro<sub>1</sub> PastPer Pro<sub>2</sub>

Ob

3. (3) Tania said to her friend, “Can you lend

↓                  ↓                  ↓                  ↓

$\downarrow$          $\downarrow$         Sub. Rep.V        Ob<sub>1</sub>        Mod.

Pro<sub>1</sub> V.

**me an umbrella ?” (D.S.)**

↓                  ↓

Pro<sub>2</sub> Ob<sub>2</sub>

Tania requested her friend to lend  
her

↓                              ↓                  ↓                  ↓

↓                  ↓                  ↓                  ↓

Sub.      Rep.V.                          Ob<sub>1</sub>    Prep.   V.  
Pro<sub>2</sub>  
**an umbrella. (I.S.)**  
↓

Ob<sub>2</sub> [As the sentence implies a **request**, to will be used in **I.S.**]

4. Site said, "I may go there." (D.S.)

↓                  ↓                  ↓                  ↓

Sub Rep.V Pro. Mod V. Adv.

(I.S.)      Sita said                  that       she might go there.

- 5. (3) My friend requested me to bring him**

↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓

V.          Sub                  Rep.V.          Ob<sub>1</sub>

Pro.

**a sandwich. (I.S.)**

↓  
Ob<sub>2</sub>  
**“Please bring me a sandwich,” said**

↓                      ↓            ↓                 ↓

Word of                  V. Pro.   Ob<sub>2</sub>                                  Rep.V  
request

**my friend. (D.S.)**

↓  
Sub.  
[In **request to** is omitted in **D.S.**]

6. (1) He said, "If I had the tools I could

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$   
 Sub. Rep. V Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Aux. Ob<sub>1</sub> Pro<sub>2</sub> Mod. V.

mend the car. (D.S.)

↓                      ↓  
V.                      Ob<sub>2</sub>  
**Ha said that if he had**  
**the tools, he** ↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj<sub>2</sub> Conj<sub>1</sub> Pro<sub>1</sub>                      Aux.                      Ob<sub>1</sub>  
Pro<sub>2</sub>

could mend the car. (I.S.)

↓                      ↓                      ↓  
Mod. V.                      Ob<sub>2</sub>

7. (2) She said to the children, "You must not

↓                      ↓                      ↓  
↓                      ↓                      ↓  
Sub Rep.V. Ob.  
Pro<sub>1</sub> Mod.  
**play with fire. (D.S.)**  
↓                      ↓                      ↓  
V. Prep. Ob<sub>2</sub>  
**She told the children that they must not play**  
↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
Sub. Rep.V Ob<sub>1</sub> Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Mod.  
V.  
**with fire. (I.S.)**  
↓                      ↓  
Prep. Ob<sub>2</sub>

8. (1) Everybody says, "How well she sings!"

c                      ↓  
↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
Sub. Rep. V. Q. Wd. Adv. Pro. V.

(D.S.)

Everybody comments that she sings well (I.S.)

↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro. V.  
Adv.

9. (2) He says that he is very

↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro. Aux. Adv.  
**sorry. (I.S.)**

word for apology

He says, "I am very sorry." (D.S.)

↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
Sub Rep.V. Pro Aux Adv. word  
for apology

10. (4) Daman says, "Priya is working

↓                      ↓                      ↓  
Sub Rep. V. Sub<sub>2</sub> Pr.cont  
**in Ahmedabad." (D.S.)**  
↓                      ↓  
Prep. Ob.  
**Daman says that Priya is working**  
↓                      ↓                      ↓  
↓                      ↓                      ↓  
Sub. Rep.V Conj. Sub<sub>2</sub> Pr.cont.  
**in Ahmedabad." (I.S.)**

Prep. Ob.

[In a **statement** wherein the R.V is in present tense/future tense there is no change in the Rep. and the tense of the Rep.Sent in I.S.)

V. 11. (1) Anne said, "It is time to leave for

↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
↓                      ↓  
Sub. Rep.V Pro. Aux. Inf.(to) Prep.  
**the meeting. (D.S.)**

Ob.

Anne said that it was time to leave for

↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
↓                      ↓                      ↓  
Sub. Rep.V Conj. Pro. Aux. Inf.(to) Prep.  
**the meeting. (I.S.)**

Ob.

12. (1) The old man said that he would soon

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro.  
 Mod. Adv.  
**be leaving the world. (I.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Aux. V. Ob.  
**The old man said, "I shall soon be leaving**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ Sub Rep.V. Pro Mod. Adv. Aux.  
**the world. (I.S.)**  
 ↓  
 Ob.  
 13. (3) "Come home early," said Mr. Matthew to  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ V. Ob<sub>1</sub> Adv.  
 Rep.V Sub. Prep.  
 His clerk (D.S.)  
 ↓  
 Ob<sub>2</sub>  
**Mr. Matthew ordered his clerk to come home**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ Sub. Rep.V Ob<sub>2</sub>  
 V. Ob<sub>1</sub>  
**early. (I.S.)**  
 ↓  
 Adv.  
 [In order to will be used in I.S.)  
 14. (4) I said, "Water is essential for lift." (D.S.)  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub<sub>1</sub> Rep.V Sub<sub>2</sub> Aux. Adj. Prep Ob.  
**I said that water is essential for life**  
 (I.S.)  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Sub, Rep.V Conj. Sub, Aux. Adj. Prep Ob.  
 [There is no change in I.S. when it is a  
**Universal Fact.]**  
 15. (2) She asked me if I was going  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob<sub>1</sub> Conj. Pro Past Cont.  
**to college (I.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓  
 Prep. Ob<sub>2</sub>  
**She said to me, "Are you going to college**  
 (D.S.)  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob<sub>1</sub> Pro Prep  
 Ob<sub>2</sub>  
 (are—going → Pr. Cont.)  
 16. (2) Iba said that she might go  
 home  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep. V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Mod V. Ob.  
**the next day with her sister (I.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Ext. wd Prep Pro<sub>2</sub> Ob.  
**Iba said, "I may go home tomorrow**  
**with**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Pro<sub>1</sub> Mod. V. Ob.  
 Ext. wd Prep.  
**her sister." (D.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓  
 Pro<sub>2</sub> Ob.  
 17. (1) He said, "I was doing it."  
 (D.S.)  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ssss↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Sub. Rep.V. Pro. Past Cont. Ob.  
**He said that he had been doing It.**  
 (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V Conj. Pro Past Per.Cont. Ob.

18. (1) **The lady asked me how my uncle was**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Q.wd. Pro. Ob.

Aux.

(I.S.)

**The lady said to me, "How is your uncle?"**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V Ob. Q wd. Aux. Pro.  
 Ob.

(D.S.)

19. (1) **He said, "Honesty is the best policy."**  
 (D.S.)

↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep. V. Proverb  
**He said that honesty is the best policy**

(I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V Conj. Proverb  
 (In I.S. there is no change in the tense, if the

**Rep. Sent, is a Proverb.)**

20. (4) **He said that he Intended to leave for**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro. S. Past Inf. (to)

Prep.

**Surat that night (I.S.)**

↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓  
 Ob. Ext. wd.  
**"I Intend to leave for Surat tonight,"**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Pro. S.Pr. Inf. (to) Prep. Ob Ext.  
 wd.

**he said**

↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V.

21. (2) **The teacher said to him, "Is poverty**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub Rep. V Ob. Aux. N.  
**not a curse?" (D.S.)**

↓  
 N.

**The teacher asked him if poverty was**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep. V. Ob. Conj. N. Aux.  
**not a curse?" (I.S.)**

↓  
 N.

22. (2) **The prisoner enquired if a lawyer had been**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Conj. N.

Past

**arranged for him. (I.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Per. (Passive) Prep Pro.

**The prisoner asked, "His a lawyer been**

↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Q.wd. N.

**arranged for me?" (D.S.)**

↓ ↓  
 Prep. Pro

23. (2) **Phila ordered her brother to turndown**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub Rep-V Ob, Prep. PhtV.  
 the television and let her work in peace. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓  
N. Ob<sub>2</sub> Conj. Pro. V. Prepo<sub>2</sub>  
**Phila said to her brother, "Turndown**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V Ob<sub>1</sub> Phr.V.  
**the television and let me work in peace."**  
(D.S.)  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
N. Ob<sub>2</sub> Conj. Pro. Prep<sub>2</sub>  
**24. (1) You will say, "I am ill." (D.S.)**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub Rep.V. Pro. Aux. Adj.  
**You will say that you are ill.**  
(I.S.)  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub Rep.V Conj. Pro. Aux.  
Adj.  
**25. (3) He bade his friends goodbye. (I.S.)**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Ob. exclamation  
**He said, "Goodbye, my friends." (D.S.)**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. exclamation Ob.  
**26. (3) He exclaimed with joy that their**  
**team had**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro.  
N.  
**won the tournament (I.S.) [had won — Past**  
**Per)**  
↓  
N.

**He exclaimed. "Hurrah! Our team has won**  
**the**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V Inter. Pro. N.  
Pr.per  
tournament." (D.S.)  
↓  
N.  
**27. (4) His father said that it was time he**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Aux. Pr<sub>2</sub>  
**visited his uncle. (I.S.)**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
V. Pro<sub>3</sub> N.  
**"It is time you visited your uncle," said**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>1</sub> Aux. Pro<sub>2</sub> V<sub>1</sub> Pro<sub>3</sub> N. Rep.V.  
**his father.**  
↓  
Sub.  
**2015**  
**28. (4) He said, "I had a wonderful**  
**dream**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Pro. Aux. N  
**last night." (D.S.)**  
↓  
Ext wd.  
**He said, that he had a wonderful dream**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub Rep.V. Conj. Pro. Aux. N.  
**the previous night. (I.S.)**  
↓  
Ext. wd.  
**29. (2) He said "I am buying**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep. V Pro. Pr. Cont.

a new pen." (D.S.)

↓  
N.

He said, that he was buying

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro Past Cont.

a new pen. (I.S.)

↓  
N.

30. (4) He bade his love goodbye. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Exc.

He said, "Goodbye, my love." (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub Rep.V. Exc. N.

31. (1) "You did not return your book

↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>1</sub> S. Past Pro<sub>2</sub> N.  
yesterday," said the librarian. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓  
Ext. wd. Rep.V. Sub.  
The librarian said that he had not returned

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Past Per.  
his book the previous day. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>2</sub> N. Ext.wd.

32. (3) "You are all doing very well," said

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>1</sub> Pro<sub>2</sub> Adv. Adv. Rep.V.  
Mr. Jones. (D.S.)

↓  
Sub.  
[are doing - Pr. Cont.]

Mr. Jones said that they were all doing

↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Pro<sub>2</sub>

very well. (I.S.)

↓  
Adv.

[were doing - Past Cont.]

33. (2) "I finished it several days ago."

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>1</sub> S. Past Pro<sub>2</sub> Det. N. Ext. wd.

said Jack. (D.S.)

↓ ↓  
Rep.V. Sub.

Jack said that he had finished it

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Past Per. Pro<sub>2</sub>  
several days earlier. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓  
Det. N. Ext. wd.

34. (3) "I gave the packet to Tom who

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>1</sub> S.Past N<sub>1</sub> Prep N<sub>2</sub> Pro<sub>2</sub>

kept it a long time," said Pamela (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓  
S.Past Pro<sub>3</sub> N<sub>3</sub> Rep.V.  
Sub.

Pamela said that she had given

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Past Per  
the packet to Tom, who kept it

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓  
N<sub>1</sub> Prep. N<sub>2</sub> Pro<sub>2</sub> S.Past Pro<sub>3</sub>  
a long time. (I.S.)

↓  
N<sub>3</sub>

35. (2) "I was digging the garden when the doctor

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro. Past Cont. N<sub>1</sub> Adv.  
N<sub>2</sub>  
arrived," replied Harry. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
S.Past Rep.V. Sub.  
Harry said that he had been digging

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro. Past Per. Cont.  
the garden when the doctor arrived. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
N<sub>1</sub> Adv. N<sub>2</sub>  
S.Past  
36. (4) I would have been surprised if you

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>1</sub> III conditional Conj.  
Pro<sub>2</sub>  
had passed the examination," said

↓ ↓ ↓  
Past Per. N. Rep.V.  
the former master. (D.S.)

↓ ↓  
Sub.  
The former master said that he

↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub>  
would have been surprised if I

↓ ↓ ↓  
III Conditional Conj. Pro  
had passed the examination. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓  
Past Per. N.  
37. (3) "I will put this key here," said

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro. S.Fut. N. Ext.wd. Rep.V.

the caretaker. (D.S.)

↓  
Sub.  
The caretaker said that he would put  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro.  
S.Fut.  
the key there. (I.S.)

↓ ↓  
N. Ext. wd.

38. (1) "I shall go tomorrow," he said. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro. S.Fut. Ext. wd. Sub. Rep.V.  
He said that he would go

↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub Rep.V. Conj. Pro. S.Fut.

the next day. (I.S.)

↓  
Ext. wd.

39. (4) Walter said, "I cannot do it

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Pro<sub>1</sub> Mod. Inf. Pro<sub>2</sub>  
now." (D.S.)

↓  
Ext. wd.

Walter said that he could not do it  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Mod. Inf. Pro<sub>2</sub>  
then. (I.S.)

↓  
Ext. wd.

40. (2) The master said that he would see  
↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> S.Fut.

me the next day. (I.S.)  
↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>2</sub> Ext. wd.

"I will see you tomorrow," said

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>1</sub> S.Fut. Pro<sub>2</sub> Ext. wd. Rep.V. Sub.

the master. (D.S.)

↓  
Sub.

41. (4) Father told Peter to clean his

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Ob. To-Inf. Pro. N.

shoes. (I.S.)

↓  
Sub.

"Clean your shoes, Peter, said

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Inf. Pro. N<sub>1</sub> Ob. Rep.V.

father. (D.S.)

↓  
Inf.

42. (4) The girl said, "How happy I am!" (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Q.wd. Adj. Pro. Aux.

The girl exclaimed that she was very

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro. Aux. Adv.

happy. (I.S.)

↓  
Adj.

43. (3) Mohan says that the teacher is not

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. N. Aux.

at home. (I.S.)

↓  
N<sub>2</sub>

Mohan says, "The teacher is not

↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. N<sub>1</sub> Aux.

at home." (D.S.)

↓

N<sub>2</sub>

[When the Rep.V. is **says**, there is no change in the tense of the **Rep. Sent.**)]

44. (3) He said, "I have done my job" (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Pro. Pr.Per. Pro<sub>2</sub> N.  
He said that he had done his job. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Past Per. Pro<sub>2</sub> N.

45. (1) The student said, "I am doing my

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Pro<sub>1</sub> Pr.Cont. Pro<sub>2</sub>  
home work." (D.S.)

↓  
N.  
The student said that she was doing

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Past Cont.  
her homework. (I.S.)

↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>2</sub> N.

46. (3) I said to the boy, "You have no ticket,

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Pro<sub>1</sub> Aux. N.  
get out before you are driven out. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Inf. Adv. Pro<sub>2</sub> Pr. Adv<sub>2</sub>  
I told the boy to get out before he

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Ob. to-Inf. Adv. Pro<sub>2</sub>  
was driven out as he had no ticket. (I.S.)



↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Past Adv<sub>2</sub> Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Aux. N.  
**47. (4) Amelia is going to ask the principal**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob.  
**for permission to go on a study tour. (D.S)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Prep<sub>1</sub> N<sub>1</sub> to-Inf. Prep<sub>2</sub> N<sub>2</sub>  
**Amelia is going to say to the principal,**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob.  
**"May we have your permission to go**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Q. wd. Pro<sub>2</sub> Aux. Pro<sub>2</sub> N<sub>1</sub> to-inf.  
**on a study tour?"**

↓ ↓  
 Prep<sub>2</sub> N<sub>2</sub>

**48. (2) Janet exclaimed that she had lost**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Past per.  
**all her belongings at the airport**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Pro<sub>2</sub> Pro<sub>3</sub> N<sub>1</sub> Prep.  
**that morning. (I.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Ext. wd.  
**Janet said, "I lost all my belongings**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep. V. Pro<sub>1</sub> S.Past Pro<sub>2</sub> Pro<sub>3</sub> N<sub>1</sub>

**at the airport this morning," (D.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Prep. N<sub>2</sub> Ext. wd.  
**49. (1) Thomas said that he would meet**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> S.Fut.  
**Andy the following Monday and asked**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 N<sub>1</sub> Ext. wd. Conj.  
 Rep.V.

**If 1 O'Clock suited him. (I.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Conj<sub>3</sub> N<sub>2</sub> S. Past Pro<sub>2</sub>  
**Thomas said to Andy, "I will meet you**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Pro<sub>1</sub> S.Fut. (Andy)  
**the following Monday. Will 1 O'clock suit**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Ext. wd. Q.wd. N<sub>2</sub>

Inf.  
**yon ?" (D.S.)**

↓  
 Pro<sub>2</sub>

**50. (4) Sanda said that she used to know**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Past Mod. Inf.  
**a lot of people in Delhi but that she**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Det. N<sub>1</sub> Prep<sub>1</sub> N<sub>1</sub> Conj<sub>2</sub>  
**had fewer friends in Kolkata. (I.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Aux. Adj. N<sub>3</sub> Prep<sub>2</sub> N<sub>4</sub>  
**Sanda said, "I used to know a lot of**

Sub. Rep.V. Pro<sub>1</sub> Past Mod Inf. Det.  
**people in Delhi but I have fewer**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 N<sub>1</sub> Prep<sub>1</sub> N<sub>2</sub> Conj<sub>2</sub> Pro<sub>2</sub> Aux Adj.  
**friends in Kolkata (D.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 N<sub>3</sub> Prep<sub>2</sub> N<sub>4</sub>  
**51. (1) Mary said, "I am sorry." (D.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Pro. Aux. Exc.  
**Mary said that she was sorry. (I.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro. Aux Exc.  
**52. (1) He said to me, "What are you doing?" (D.S)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Q.wd. Pro.  
**[are doing — Pr. Cont.]**  
**He asked me what I was doing. (I.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Q.wd. Pro. Past Cont.  
**53. (3) The technician told us how to maintain**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V Ob. Adv.to-Inf.  
**the machine in good working order. (I.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 N<sub>1</sub> Prep. N<sub>2</sub>  
**The technician said, "This is how**  
**you** ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Pro<sub>1</sub> Aux. Adv.  
**maintain the machine in good working**  
**order."** ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓

Inf. N<sub>2</sub> Prep.  
**54. (2) He said to me, "You need not worry" (D.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Pro. Mod. N.  
**He assured me that I need not worry. (I.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob.Conj. Pro. Mod. N.  
**55. (4) Vikram said to Gopal, "What did the bear**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub Rep. V. Ob. Q.wd. Aux. N.  
**tell You in your ears?" (D.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 S.Pr Pro<sub>1</sub> Prep. Pro<sub>2</sub> N.  
**Vikram asked Gopal what the boar told him**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Q.wd. N. S.Past Pro<sub>1</sub>  
**in his ears. (I.S)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 prep. Pro<sub>2</sub> N.  
**56. (3) Jane said to me, "Do you want to dance?"(D.S)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Aux. Pro. S.Pr. to-Inf.  
**Jane asked me if I wanted to dance.(D.S)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Conj. Pro. S.Past to-Inf.ss  
**57. (4)**  
**"It's a cold day today !" cried the boy. (D.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Pro. Adj. N. Ext. wd. Rep.V. Sub.  
 Aux.

The boy exclaimed that it was cold

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
N. Rep.V. Conj. Pro. Aux. Adj.

that day. (I.S.)

↓  
Ext. wd.  
58. (3)

Could I have a cup of coffee, "she said. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Mod. Pro. Aux. N.  
Sub. Rep. V.

She said if she could have a cup of coffee.

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro. Mod. Aux. N.

59. (1)

"Do your duty, "the father told his son. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Aux. Pro. N. Sub. Rep.V. Ob.

The father advised his son to do his duty. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Ob. to-inf. Pro. N.

60. (1) "Have you finished your work,

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Aux. Pro<sub>1</sub> S.Past Pro<sub>2</sub> N.

Ahmad?" asked Vinod. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Ob. Rep. Sub.

Vinod asked Ahmad whether he

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Conj. Pro<sub>2</sub>  
had finished his work. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Past per. Pro<sub>2</sub> N.

61. (3) Jennifer said, "What will you do when

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Repv. Q.wd Mod. Pro<sub>1</sub> Inf. Conj.

you leave School? (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>2</sub> Inf. N.  
Jennifer asked her what she would do

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Ob Q.wd. Pro<sub>1</sub> Mod. Inf.

when she leaves school. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Conj. Pro<sub>2</sub>, Inf. N.

62. (4)

"Please be patient and the letter will come,

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Exc. Aux. N<sub>1</sub> Conj. N<sub>2</sub> S. Fut.

"said the teacher to the student. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Rep.v. Sub. Prep. Ob.  
The teacher advised the student to be patient

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Ob. (to) Aux.

N<sub>1</sub> Inf.  
and wait for the letter. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Conj. Inf. Prep. N<sub>2</sub>

63. (1)

"Which way is the post office?"

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Q.wd. N. S.Pr. N.  
the lady asked. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V.  
The lady asked the way to the post office. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. N. Prep. N.

64. (3) "Are you the manager?" I said. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓  
 Aux. Pro. N. Sub.  
 Rep.V.  
 I asked him whether he was the manager.  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Conj. Pro. Aux. N.

65. (4)

She shouted, "I am going home." (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Pro. Pr. Cont. N.  
 She shouted to them that she was going  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Prep. Ob. Conj. Pro. Past Cont.  
 home. (I.S.)  
 ↓  
 N.

66. (1) Sucheta said, "Could you please write

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Mod. Pro<sub>1</sub> Exc. Inf.  
 the project for me, Shweta?" (D.S.)  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓  
 N. Prep. Pro<sub>2</sub> Ob.  
 Sucheta requested Shweta to write  
 ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. to-Inf.  
 the project for her. (I.S.)  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 N. Prep. Pro<sub>2</sub>

67. (4)

Reena said to Ramesh, "I ll meet you and

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Pro<sub>1</sub> S.Fut.pro<sub>2</sub> conj<sub>1</sub>  
 Mohan in the restaurant." (D.S.)  
 ↓ ↓ ↓

N<sub>1</sub> Prep. N<sub>2</sub>  
 Reena told Ramesh that she would meet him  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Conj<sub>2</sub> Pro<sub>1</sub> S. Fut.  
 Pro<sub>2</sub>

and Mohan is the restaurant. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Conj<sub>1</sub> N<sub>1</sub> Prep. N<sub>2</sub>  
 68. (1) He said to his friends, " Let us play some  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Obj. V. Pro<sub>1</sub> Inf. Det.  
 Country-music and dance. (D.S.)  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 N. Conj. Inf.

He suggested to his friends that they should

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Obj. Conj. Pro. Mod.  
 play some country-music and dance. (I.S.)  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Inf. Def. N. Conj. Inf.

69. (4) The minister announced that a new

↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep. V. Conj.  
 employment scheme would be implemented  
 ↓  
 ↓  
 N. S.  
 Fut. (Passive)  
 from the following month. (I.S.)

↓ ↓  
 Prep. Ext. wd.  
 The minister said, "A new employment schema  
 ↓ ↓  
 ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. N.

**will be implemented from next month**

↓ ↓ ↓

S. Fut. (Passive) Prep. Ext. wd.

**onwards." (D.S.)**

↓  
Adv.

**70. (4) Mike said, "Don't fly via Paris." (D.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Sub. Rep.V. Inf. N.

**Mike advised me not to fly via Paris. (I.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Obj. Inf. N.  
[In Imperative, Indirect Speech, don't changes into not to]

**71. (2) Mr. Pradhan said, "I shall go to**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Sub. Rep.V. Pro. S.Fut. Prep.  
**Delhi tomorrow." (D.S.)**

↓ ↓  
N. Ext. wd.

**Mr. Pradhan said that he would go to**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro. S.Fut. Prep.  
**the next day. (I.S.)**

↓  
Ext. wd.

**72. (3) "Saint George, strike for us," exclaimed**

↓ ↓ ↓

↓ ↓ ↓  
Obj. Inf. Prep. Pro. Rep.V.  
**the Knight (D.S.)**

↓  
Sub.

**The Knight prayed that Saint George**

↓ ↓ ↓

↓

Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Ob.  
**might strike for them.**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Mod. Inf. Prep. Pro.

**73. (4)**

**The headmaster said to the student, "You**

↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep. V. Obj. Pro.  
**are expelled for attempting to**

↓ ↓ ↓  
Pr. Per. Prep<sub>1</sub> Pr. Cont. Prep<sub>2</sub>  
**copy in the examination. (D.S.)**

↓  
N.  
**The headmaster said to the student that**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Obj. Conj.  
**he was expelled for attempting to**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro. Past Per. Prep. Pr. Cont. Prep<sub>2</sub>  
**copy in the examination. (I.S.)**

↓  
N.  
**74. (2) The teacher said, "students look at**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. obj. Phr.v.  
**your books." (D.S.)**

↓ ↓  
Pro. N.  
**The teacher told the students to look at**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Obj. Prep. Pro.  
**their books. (I.S.)**

↓ ↓  
Pro. N.

**75. (1)**

"I must hurry. My father is always furious

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>1</sub> Mod. N<sub>1</sub> Pro<sub>2</sub> N. Aux<sub>1</sub> Adv<sub>1</sub> Adj.

if any one of us is late for

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Conj<sub>3</sub> Det<sub>1</sub> Det<sub>2</sub> Prep<sub>1</sub> Pro<sub>3</sub> Aux<sub>2</sub> Adv<sub>2</sub> Prep<sub>2</sub>

meals."

↓

N<sub>2</sub>

She said. (D.S.)

↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V.

She said that she must hurry as her

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj<sub>1</sub> Pro<sub>1</sub> Mod N<sub>1</sub> Conj<sub>2</sub> Pro<sub>2</sub>

was always furious if any one of them

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Aux<sub>1</sub> Adv<sub>1</sub> Adj. Conj<sub>3</sub> Det<sub>1</sub> Det<sub>2</sub> Prep<sub>1</sub> Pro<sub>2</sub>

was late for meals. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Aux<sub>2</sub> Adv<sub>2</sub> Prep<sub>2</sub> N<sub>2</sub>

76. (1)

He said, "As your mother is ill, you must

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.v. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> N Aux. Adj. Pro<sub>2</sub> Mod. leave  
at once. (D.S.)

↓ ↓  
Inf. Adv.

He told him that as his mother was ill.

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Obj. Conj. Conj<sub>2</sub> Pro<sub>1</sub> N Aux. Adj.  
he must leave at once. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>2</sub> Mod. Inf. Adv.

77. (3) "Please, Please don't do anything

↓ ↓  
Exc. Aux. Pro.

dangerous," said his wife. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓  
N. Rep.V. Sub.

His wife begged him not to do

↓ ↓ ↓

↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Aux.

anything dangerous. (I.S.)

↓ ↓  
Pro. N.

[In Imp. I.S., don't changes into not to]

78. (4)

"I usually take my dog out for a walk when

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro<sub>1</sub> Adv.<sub>1</sub> Inf. N<sub>1</sub> Adv<sub>2</sub> Prep<sub>1</sub> N<sub>2</sub> Conj<sub>2</sub>

I come home from work." he said. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓

Pro<sub>2</sub> Inf. N<sub>3</sub> Prep<sub>2</sub> N<sub>4</sub> Sub. Rep.V.

He said that he usually took his dog

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Adv<sub>1</sub> S.Past N<sub>1</sub>

out for a walk when he came

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Adv<sub>2</sub> Prep<sub>1</sub> N<sub>2</sub> Conj<sub>2</sub> Pro<sub>2</sub> S. Past  
home from work. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓  
N<sub>3</sub> Prep<sub>2</sub> N<sub>4</sub>

79. "Do you know the way to the bus-station?"

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
↓

Aux. Pro<sub>1</sub> Inf. N<sub>1</sub>  
 N<sub>2</sub>  
**Ram said to Mahim. (D.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob.  
**Ram asked Mahim if he knew**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Conj. Pro. S.Past  
**the way to the bus-station. (I.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓  
 N<sub>1</sub> N<sub>2</sub>  
 80 (1) "Are your examinations over?"  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Aux Pro. N. Adj.  
**asked the teacher. (D.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓  
 Rep. V. Sub.  
**The teacher asked whether his**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro.  
**examinations were over. (I.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 N. Aux. Adv.  
 81. (4) Next morning at breakfast **Ramesh's wife**  
 ↓  
 Sub.  
**said to him, "Ramesh. "I think I can tell**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Rep. V. Ob<sub>1</sub> Ob<sub>2</sub> Pro<sub>1</sub> Inf. Pro<sub>2</sub> Mod. Inf.  
**what is a miss with our clock." (D.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Q.wd. Aux. Adj. Prep. Pro<sub>3</sub> N.  
 Next morning at breakfast  
**Ramesh wife addressed**

↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V.  
**him by name and told him that she**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Ob<sub>1</sub> Conj. Rep.V<sub>2</sub> Ob<sub>2</sub> Conj<sub>1</sub> Pro<sub>1</sub>  
**though she could tell what was a miss**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 S.Past Pro<sub>2</sub> Mod. Inf. Q.wd Aux. Adj.  
**with their clock. (I.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Prep. Pro<sub>3</sub> N.  
 82. (3) **The teacher said to him. "Do not go**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep. V. Ob. Aux. S.Pr.  
**out," (D.S.)**  
 ↓  
 Adv.  
**The teacher advised him not to go out. (I.S.)**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep. V. Ob. S.Pr. Adv.  
 [In Imperative, Negative Sentences **do not** is removed and **not to** is used in I.S.].  
 83. (3) **Rajiv said to me, "He plays with**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob<sub>1</sub> Pro S. Pr Prep.  
**right hand." (D.S.)**  
 ↓  
 Ob<sub>2</sub>  
**Rajiv told me that he plays with**  
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob<sub>1</sub> Conj. Pro S.Pr. Prep.  
**right hand (I.S.)**  
 ↓  
 Ob<sub>2</sub>  
 [When it is a **habitual action**, the **tense** of the **V**. remains unchanged]

84. (4) "Sam, will you help me carry my bags?" asked the old woman (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Ob<sub>1</sub> Modal Pro<sub>1</sub> S.Pr. Pro<sub>2</sub> S.Pr. Pro<sub>3</sub>  
The old woman asked Sam whether he would help her carry her bags. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Ob<sub>2</sub> Rep. V. Sub.  
[To change questions (which can be answered in yes/no) into I.S., if/whether (Conj.) is used]

85. (4) My father said to me, "will you sit and

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V Ob Modal Pro S.Pr.  
Conj. study at least now" (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
S.Pr. Id. Ext. wd.  
My father asked me if I would sit and study at least then. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V Ob Conj. Pro Modal  
S.Pr. Conj<sub>2</sub> S.Pr. Id. Ext. wd.  
86. (4) I said to my mother. "Please warm

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V Ob Exc. S. Pr.  
this milk. Don't boil it" (D.S.)  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Dem. Adj. N. Aux. S.Pr. Pro<sub>1</sub>  
I requested my mother to warm that

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V Ob Inf. (to) S.Pr. Dem.  
Adj.

milk and asked her not to boil It (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
N Conj. Pro<sub>2</sub> S.Pr Pro<sub>1</sub>  
[In order to change an Imp. sent. Into I.S.. a to-inf is used ; not to replaces don't ]

87. (4) The boy thanked the principal for

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub Rep.V Ob<sub>1</sub>  
granting him a fee concession (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pr. count Pro  
The boy said to the principal, "Thank you,

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep. V Ob<sub>1</sub> Inter.  
madam for granting me a fee concession." (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
N. Pr. cont. Pro. Ob<sub>2</sub>  
88. (3) "They are late," she has already told us. (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro. S.Pr. Ob<sub>1</sub> Sub. Pr.Per. Rep.V.  
Ob<sub>2</sub>  
She has already told us that they are late. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Pr.Per Rep.V Ob<sub>2</sub> Conj. Pro. S.Pr.



↓  
Ob<sub>1</sub>  
89. (3) I'll say to my friend's, I have started  
↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep. V. Ob<sub>1</sub> Pro. Pr.Per.cont  
**learning computer," (D.S.)**

↓  
Ob<sub>2</sub>  
I'll tell my friend that I had started  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep. V. Ob<sub>1</sub> Conj. Pro. Past Per. Cont.  
**learning computer." (I.S.)**

↓  
Ob<sub>2</sub>  
90. (2) He said to me, "where are you  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep. V. Ob. Q.wd. Pro.  
**going?" (D.S.)**

[are going → Pr. cont.]

He asked me where I was going.

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep. V. Ob. Q. wd. Pro. Past Cont.

(I.S)

[The indirect narration is always in the assertive form]

91. The teacher said to his student, "Do you  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep. V. Ob<sub>1</sub> Aux<sub>1</sub> Pro.

**have any excuse for coming late to**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Aux<sub>2</sub> Det. N. Prep. Pr.cont. Adv. Prep.

**school, today?**

↓ ↓  
Ob<sub>2</sub> Ext. wd.

The teacher asked his student if he

↓ ↓ ↓

Sub. Rep.V. Ob<sub>1</sub> Pro.  
**had any excuse for coming late to**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Aux<sub>2</sub> Det. N. Prep. Pr. Cont. Adv. Prep.  
**School, that day. (I.S.)**

↓  
Ob<sub>2</sub> Ext. wd.  
92. (2) The commander said, "Let the gates be

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. V.  
N. Aux  
**left open." (D.S.)**

↓  
S. Past

The commander ordered for the gates to be

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. N. Aux.  
**left open. (I.S.)**

↓  
S. Past

(Rep. starting with **let** are changed by using **for** and **to** (Inf. mood)]

93. (1) Vipul said, "Alas! How thoughtless I  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Inter. Q.wd. Adj. Pro.  
**have been!" (D.S.)**

↓  
Pr. Per.

Vipul confessed with regret that he

↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj.  
Pro  
**had been thoughtless. (I.S.)**

↓ ↓  
Past Per. Adj.

94. (2) The officer said, "Cowards! you shall

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Inter. Pro. Mod.

soon be put to death." (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Adv. Aux. S.Pr. Prep. N.

The officer called them cowards and

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Ob. N.  
Conj.

said that they would soon be put

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Rep. V. Conj. Pro. Mod. Adv. Aux. S.Pr.  
to death (I.S.)

↓  
Prep. N.

95. (2) The teacher said, "Don't come to school

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Aux. S.Pr. Prep. N.  
on Monday because it is a holiday.(D.S)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Prep. N. Conj. Pro. Aux. N.

The teacher told us not to come to school

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep. V. Ob. S.Pr. Prep. N.  
on Monday because it is a  
holiday. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Prep. N. Conj. Pro. Aux. N.  
[don't changes to not to in I.S.)

96. (2) Rahul said, "Yes I am mistaken."

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Exc. Pro. Aux. Adj.  
(D.S.)

Rahul admitted that he was mistaken.

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro. Aux. Adj.  
(I.S.)

97. (3) He asked me if I would like

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> S.Fut.  
to have lunch with me that day. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Prep. Aux. N. Prep. Pro<sub>2</sub> Ext. wd.  
He said to me, "would you like to

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Mod. Pro<sub>1</sub> Inf. Prep.  
have lunch with me today." (D.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Aux. N. Prep. Pro<sub>2</sub> Ext. wd.  
98. (1) I said, "Goodbye, my beloved friends."

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Exc. Pro. Adj. N.  
(D.S.)

I bade my beloved friends. (I.S.)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Pro. Adj. N.  
[bid (v.): to say good morning, goodbye, etc. to  
somebody) bid (present)- bade (past)- bidden (past  
participle)

99. (4) The teacher said to me, "I hope you

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 ↓ Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Pro<sub>1</sub> Pro<sub>2</sub>  
**will bring credit to my school.” (D.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 S.Fut. N. Prep. Pro<sub>3</sub> N.  
**The teacher hoped that I would bring**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> S. Fut.  
**credit to his school. (I.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 N. Prep. Pro<sub>2</sub> N.  
**Paris. (I.S.)**

100. (4) **They said, “We were living in Paris.”**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Pro. Past Cont. Prep. N. (D.S.)  
**They said that they had been living in**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro. Past Per. Cont.  
 Prep  
**Paris. (I.S.)**

↓

N.

101. (1) **He said to his father, “Shall I go to**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Mod. Pro. Inf. Prep  
**market now?” (D.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 N. Ext. wd.  
**He asked his father if he should go**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Conj. Pro. Mod. Inf.  
**to market then. (I.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Prep. N. Ext. wd.

102. (2) **I said to my friend, “Can I borrow**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Mod. Pro<sub>1</sub> Inf.  
**your dictionary for one day only ?” (D.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Pro<sub>2</sub> N. Prep.  
**I asked my friend if I could borrow**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob. Conj. Pro<sub>1</sub> Mod. Inf.  
**his dictionary for one day only. (I.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Pro<sub>2</sub> N. Prep.

103. (2) **The guide said to the swimmer, “Don't**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob.  
 Aux.  
**swim out too far.” (D.S.)**

**The guide forbade the swimmer not to swim**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob.  
 S. Pr.

out too far. (I.S.)

(forbade (V.): to order somebody not to do something! (don't is replaced by not to in I.S.)

104. (4) **Dr. Ratan said to the patient, "Take**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sub. Rep.V. Ob.  
 S. Pr.

**light food and do not go out in the sun.” (D.S.)**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
 N. Conj. Inf. Adv. Prep.

**Dr. Ratan advised the patient to take light food**

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Sub. Rep.V. Ob.  
S.Pr. N.  
**and not to go out in the sun. (I.S.)**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Conj. Inf. Adv. Prep.  
(do not is replaced by **not to** in I.S.)  
**105. (4) "There is no need for you to be so**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Adv<sub>1</sub> Aux<sub>1</sub> N. Pro. Aux<sub>2</sub>  
Adv<sub>2</sub>  
**angry," said Mrs. Sen to her husband. (D.S.)**  
↓ ↓  
Adj. Sub. Ob.  
[said to → Rep. V.  
**Mrs. Sen told her husband that there**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep. V. Ob. Conj. Adv<sub>1</sub>  
**was no need for him to be so angry. (I.S.)**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Aux<sub>1</sub> N. Pro. Aux<sub>2</sub> Adv<sub>2</sub> Adj.  
**106. (1) "What an excellent piece of art!" she**  
**said.(D.,S)**  
↓ ↓ ↓  
Q. wd Adj. N.  
Sub. Rep.V.  
**She exclaimed with appreciation that it**  
↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro.  
**was an excellent piece of art**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Aux. Adj. N.  
**107. (1) "Oh! how foolish I have been in**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Inter. Q wd Adj. Pro. Pr.Per. Prep.  
**matters !" (D.S.)**

↓  
N.  
**He confessed regretfully that he had been**  
↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub. Rep.V. Conj. Pro. Past Per.  
**very foolish in matters. (I.S.)**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Adv. Adj. Prep. N.  
[When **how** is followed by an **Adj.**, **Very (Adv.)** is used]  
**108. (1) He wished me respectfully and told that**  
↓ ↓  
Sub. Ob.  
Conj.  
**he had come to join the office. (I.S.)**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pro. Past Per. Prep. Inf. N.  
[wished respectfully and told → Rep. V.)  
**He said to me, "Good morning, Sir! I**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Sub Rep.V. Ob. Exc. N.  
Pro.  
**have come to join the office. (D.S.)**  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
Pr.Per. Prep. Inf. N.  
**109. (3) My brother said to me, "I shall buy you a**  
**notepad tomorrow."**  
**110. (2) The peon requested his officer to forgive**  
**him.**  
**111. (2) It is a universal truth its tense does not**  
**change in Indirect speech**  
**112. (2) said to ⇒ told**  
**connective ⇒ that**  
**Present Continuous = Past Continuous**  
**Your ⇒ my (according to the case of object)**  
**113. (2) The Policeman asked the driver whether he**  
**had a licence.**

114. (4) The teacher instructed the students to march quietly to the ground.

115. (4) Direct ⇒ Indirect

" ⇒ that

we ⇒ they

are ⇒ were

116. (1) Reporting verb is in present tense. Hence Tense of Reported speech will not change.

117. (3) Meera's mother reminded her, "Don't forget to buy the milk."

118. (2) I asked him if he definitely needed the suit the following week.

119. (3) Ravi asked me if I had seen the Taj Mahal.

120. (2) Robin exclaimed joyfully that he had topped again.

121. (4) Connective - that

**I** changes to **he**

Present Perfect Continuous ⇒ Past Perfect Continuous

122. (3) Said to ⇒ told

Present Continuous ⇒

Past Continuous Next ⇒ following

123. (4) Said to ⇒ asked

Connective ⇒ if/whether

Can ⇒ could

Interrogative ⇒ Assertive

124. (3) said to ⇒ asked

Connective ⇒ if

Past Indefinite Past Perfect (Assertive)

125. (1) Connective ⇒ that

This ⇒ that

Is ⇒ was

126. (4) Connective ⇒ that

Present Continuous ⇒ Past Continuous

127. (3) Connective ⇒ that

**You** changes according to the object.

Have been ⇒ had been

128. (2) Said to ⇒ told

Connective ⇒ that

I changes according to subject.

129. (1) Said to ⇒ asked; connective ⇒ if,

Present Perfect ⇒ Past Perfect (Assertive)

130. (2) Told ⇒ asked; Connective ⇒ to + V<sub>1</sub>

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