

TRANSFORM1ATION OF SENTENCES (ACTIVE/PASSIVE)

Directions (1-82): In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive/Active Voice.

- 1.One should keep ones promises.
 - (1) Promises should be kept by someone.
 - (2) One promise should be kept.
 - (3) Once a promise should be kept.
 - (4) Promises should be kept.
- 2. People in Egypt speak Arabic.
 - (1) Arabic was spoken by people in Egypt.
 - (2) Arabic is spoken in Egypt.
 - (3) In Egypt Arabic is spoken.
 - (4) Arabic is being spoken by people in Egypt.
- 3. The poor must be looked alter by society:
 - (1) Society must have looked after the poor.
 - (2) Society must look after the poor.
 - (3) Society must be looked alter the poor.
 - (4) Society must looked after the poor.
- 4.We should respect elders.
 - (1) Elders should have respected.
 - (2) Elders are to be respected.
 - (3) Elders have been respected.
 - (4) Elders should be respected.
- 5.Can we rely on him?
 - (1) Can he be relied on?
 - (2) Can we be relied by him?
 - (3) Can he be relied by us?
 - (4) Can we be relied on by him?
- 6. Who teaches you English?
 - (1) By whom you are taught English?
 - (2) By whom English is taught to you?
 - (3) By whom was you taught English?
 - (4) By whom are you taught English?
- 7.Do not insult the poor.
 - (1) Let the poor not to insult.
 - (2) Let not the poor be insulted.
 - (3) Let the poor to be not insulted.
 - (4) Let us not insulted the poor.

- 8. It interests me.
 - (1) I have been interested in It.
 - (2) I am interested in it.
 - (3) I will be Interested in it.
 - (4) I was interested in it.
- 9. The boy laughed at the lame man.
 - (1) The boy laughed seeing the lame man,
 - (2) The lame man was laughed at by the boy.
 - (3) The boy laughed when he saw the lame man.
 - (4) The lame man was laughed by the boy.
- 10. Rohit was taken to the hospital by the villagers.
 - (1) Rohit was helped by the villagers to reach the hospital.
 - (2) The villagers took Rohit to the hospital.
 - (3) The hospital was reached by the villagers with
 - (4) The villagers reached the hospital with Rohit.
- 11. Complete the minutes of the last meeting.
 - (1) The last meeting's minutes are completed.
 - (2) The completed minutes of last meeting is to be tabled
 - (3) Minutes of the last meeting are to be completed.
 - (4) The meetings last minutes are completed.
- 12.Grandfather was digging the flowerbeds.
 - (1) The grandfather was digging flowerbeds.
 - (2) The flowerbeds were digging grandfather.
 - (3) Grandfather's flowerbeds were being dug.
 - (4) The flowerbeds were being dug by grandfather.
- 13.I will complete my project next week.
 - (1) Next week my project I will complete.
 - (2) Next week my project will be completed.
 - (3) My project will be completed by me next week.
 - (4) My project I will complete next week.
- 14.God helps those who help themselves.
 - (1) Those who help themselves help God.
 - (2) Those who help themselves are helped by God.
 - (3) Those who help God help themselves.
 - (4) Those who are helped by themselves are helped by God.



- 15.He will object to my proposal.
 - (1) My proposal will be objected to by him.
 - (2) The objection to my proposal will come from him.
 - (3) His objection will be to my proposal.
 - (4) There will be an objection to my proposal by him.
- 16. Father called up Angela on her birthday.
 - (1) On her birthday Angela was called up by her father.
 - (2) Angela called up her father on her birthday.
 - (3) Angela received a call from her father on her birthday.
 - (4) Angela was called up by father on her birthday.
- 17. Why didn't you bring the matter to my notice?
 - (1) Why wasn't the matter brought to my notice?
 - (2) Why isn't the matter brought by you to my notice?
 - (3) Why isn't the matter brought to my notice?
 - (4) Why wasn't the matter brought by you to my notice?
- 18. Why was he refused admittance?
 - (1) Why were they refusing him admittance?
 - (2) Why did they refuse him admittance?
 - (3) Why are they refusing him admittance?
 - (4) Why do they refuse him admittance?
- 19. People say that he is a spy.
 - (1) It was said that he is a spy.
 - (2) It is said by people that he is a spy.
 - (3) It has been said that he is a spy.
 - (4) It is said that he is a spy.
- 20. Finish the game.
 - (1) The game had to be finished.
 - (2) Let the game finish.
 - (3) Let the game finished.
- 21. The task should have been completed by the student.
 - (1) The student should have completed the task.
 - (2) The student should complete the task.
 - (3) The student should be completing the task.
 - (4) The student should have complete the task.
- 22.He was caught by the police for littering up the streets.

- (1) The police has caught him littering up the street.
- (2) The police was catching him littering up the street.
- (3) The police caught him for littering up the street.
- (4) The police catches him littering up the street.
- 23.Let the window be opened.
 - (1) Window be opened.
 - (2) Leave the window open
 - (3) Open the window.
 - (4) Don't close the window.
- 24.I know that he did the work.
 - (1) That the work was done by him is known to me.
 - (2) That the work is done by him
 - is known to me.
 - (3) That he did the work is known by me.
 - (4) That he did the work is known to me.
- 25.Many factors within our nation affect the economy.
 - (1) The economy was affected by many factors within our nation.
 - (2) The economy has affected by many factors within our nation.
 - (3) The economy is being affected by many factors within our nation.
 - (4) The economy is affected by many factors within our nation.
- 26. The child upset the salt over everything.
 - (1) The child is upset about the salt over everything.
 - (2) The salt is upset over everything by the child.
 - (3) The salt is upsetted by the child over everything.
 - (4) The salt was upset over everything by the child.
- 27.He opens the door.
 - (1) The door is opened by him.
 - (2) The door was opened by him.
 - (3) The door shall be opened by him.
 - (4) The door will be opened by him.
- 28.I am going to bring him here.
 - (1) He is going to bring here by me.
 - (2) He is being brought here by me.
 - (3) He is going to be brought here by me.
 - (4) He is being gone to be brought here by me.
- 29.He has sent me a present.



- (1) I have been sent to him a present.
- (2) A present will be sent to me by him.
- (3) A present have been sent to me.
- (4) A present has been sent to me by him.

30.Parents love their children

- (1) Children have been loved by their parents.
- (2) Children will be loved by their parents.
- (3) Children are loved by their parents.
- (4) Children are being loved by their parents.
- 31. The painting would have been stolen if he hadn't helped.
 - (1) Someone had stolen the painting if he hadn't helped.
 - (2) Someone stole the painting if he hadn't helped.
 - (3) Someone would have stolen the painting if he hadn't helped.
 - (4) Someone may have stolen the painting if he hadn't helped.

32. They believe Veerappan to be dangerous.

- (1) Veerappan has been believed to be dangerous.
- (2) Veerappan could be believed to be dangerous.
- (3) Veerappan is believed to be dangerous.
- (4) Veerappan can be believed to be dangerous.
- 33.My last venture undid me completely.
 - (1) I was completely undone by my last venture
 - (2) I was Incompletely done by my last venture
 - (3) I was not done completely by my last venture.
 - (4) I was not being undone completely by my last venture.
- 34. Your promises are to be kept by you
 - (1) Promises must be kept by you.
 - (2) You are to keep your promises.
 - (3) You may keep your promises.
 - (4) You should keep your promises.
- 35.Many types of fish were being sold by them at the market.
 - (1) They are selling many types of fish at the market.
 - (2) They were selling, many types of fish at the market.
 - (3) They have sold many types of fish at the market.
 - (4) They sell many types of fish at the market.

- 36.We have cycled more than ten kilometers.
 - (1) More than ten kilometers have been cycled by us.
 - (2) None of the above.
 - (3) We have been cycling for more than ten kilometers.
 - (4) Both of the above.
- 37. The lady Is treading on the flowers.
 - (1) The flowers are being treaden on by the lady.
 - (2) The flowers are being trodden on by the lady
 - (3) The flowers are being trod on by the lady.
 - (4) The flowers are being treaded on by the lady.
- 38. The historical society built the museum.
 - (1) The museum was built by the historical society.
 - (2) The museum has been built by the historical society.
 - (3) The museum is built by the historical society.
 - (4) The museum was being built by the historical society.
- 39.Let him be told to do it.
 - (1) He is told to do It.
 - (2) He should be told to do it.
 - (3) Tell him to do It.
 - (4) Tell him about doing It.
- 40.Please see that the room Is swept and mopped before I return.
 - (1) Please see that somebody will sweeps and mop the room before I return.
 - (2) Please see that somebody has swept and mopped the room before I return.
 - (3) Please see that somebody sweeps and mops the room before I return.
 - (4) Please see that somebody is sweeping and mops the room before I return.
- 41. The Swiss regarded him as an imposter and called him a Villain.
 - (1) He has been regarded as an 'Imposter and called a Villain by the Swiss.
 - (2) He was regarded as an imposter and is called a Villain by the Swiss.
 - (3) He is regarded as an Imposter and called a Villain by the Swiss.



- (4) He was regarded as an Imposter and was called a villain by the Swiss.
- 42. That too many cooks spoil the broth is known to all.
 - (1) All knew that too many cooks spoilt the broth.
 - (2) All knows that the broth is spoilt by too many cooks.
 - (3) All know that too many cooks spoil the broth.
 - (4) All know that the broth is spoilt by too many cooks.
- 43.Did he plan an excursion to mountains?
 - (1) Has an excursion to mountains planned by him?
 - (2) Had an excursion to mountains planned by him?
 - (3) Was an excursion to mountains planned by him?
 - (4) Is an excursion to mountains planned by him?
- 44. The judge ordered the murderer to be hanged.
 - (1) The order was given by the Judge to hang the murderer.
 - (2) The murderer was to be hanged according to the order of the judge.
 - (3) The murderer was ordered by the judge to be hanged.
 - (4) It was ordered by the judge to hang the murderer.
- 45. Kindly offer your remarks.
 - (1) You have been requested to offer your remarks.
 - (2) You were requested to offer your remarks.
 - (3) You are requested to offer your remarks.
 - (4) You are being requested to offer your remarks.
- 46..Ratan is performing an experiment.
 - (1) An experiment is performed by Ratan.
 - (2) An experiment is being performed by Ratan.
 - (3) An experiment was performed by Ratan.
 - (4) Experiments were performed by Ratan.
- 47...I shall be obliged to go.
 - (1) Circumstances could oblige me to go.
 - (2) Circumstances will oblige me to go.
 - (3) Circumstances would oblige me to go.
 - (4) Circumstances may oblige me to go.
- 48..Who gave you the money?
 - (1) By whom was you given the money?
 - (2) By whom were you given the money?

- (3) Who was given the money by you?
- (4) Who gave the money to you?
- 49.I didn't speak even a single word in the meeting.
 - (1) Even a single word had not been spoken by me in the meeting.
 - (2) Even a single word have not been spoken by me in the meeting.
 - (3) Even a single word was not spoken by me in the meeting.
 - (4) Even a single word has not been spoken by me in the meeting.
- 50.We shall write a novel.
 - (1) A novel will have been written by us.
 - (2) A novel will be written by us.
 - (3) A novel is written by us.
 - (4) A novel would be written by us.
- 51.Our vehicle had been stolen from our garage by the same burglary team.
 - (1) The same burglary team has stolen our vehicle from our garage.
 - (2) The same burglary team had stolen our vehicle from our garage.
 - (3) The same burglary team is stealing our vehicle from our garage.
 - (4) The same burglary team will have stolen our vehicle from our garage.
- 52. Sita learns her lessons daily.
 - (1) Her lessons Is learnt daily by Sita.
 - (2) Her lessons are learnt daily by Sita.
 - (3) Her lessons was learnt daily by Sita.
 - (4) Her lessons were learnt dally by Sita.
- 53.It is time to water the plants.
 - (1) The plants should be watered.
 - (2) It is time when plants are watered.
 - (3) It is time the plants be watered.
 - (4) It is time for the plants to be watered.
- 54. These days most of the students do their assignments with the help of the internet.
 - (1) These days most of the students are doing their assignments with the help of the Internet.
 - (2) These days most of the assignments are done with the help of the internet by the students.



- (3) These days the assignments are being done with the help of the internet by most of the students.
- (4) These days the assignments are done with the help of the internet by most of the students.
- 55. Who tore the curtains yesterday?
 - (1) By whom were the curtains teared yesterday?
 - (2) By whom were the curtains tom yesterday?
 - (3) By whom are the curtains tom yesterday?
 - (4) By whom were the curtains tore yesterday?
- 56.Shut the door.
 - (1) Let door be shut.
 - (2) Let the door be shut.
 - (3) Let door be shut by you.
 - (4) Let the door be shutted.
- 57. Rajesh could not complete his paper because he had a headache.
 - (1) Rajesh's paper would not be completed because he had a headache.
 - (2) The paper could not be completed by Rajesh because he had a headache.
 - (3) The paper of Rajesh could riot be completed by him because he had a headache.
 - (4) Rajesh's paper could not be completed because he had a headache.
- 58. The situation could hardly have been altered by the Interference of the police force.
 - (1) The Interference of the police force can hardly alter the situation.
 - (2) The Interference of the police force could alter the situation with hardness.
 - (3) The interference of the police force could hardly have altered the situation.
 - (4) The interference of the police force had altered the situation.
- 59. Who had laughed at you?
 - (1) By whom had you been laughed at?
 - (2) Who had you been laughed at?
 - (3) By whom you had been laughed at?
 - (4) By whom were you been laughed at?
- 60.We prohibit smoking.
 - (1) Smoking is being prohibited.

- (2) Smoking has been prohibited.
- (3) Smoking will be prohibited.
- (4) Smoking is prohibited.
- 61.I cannot trust him anymore.
 - (1) He cannot trust by me anymore.
 - (2) He may not be trusted by me anymore.
 - (3) He cannot be trusted by me anymore.
 - (4) He could not be trusted by me anymore.
- 62. Take the medicine.
 - (1) Let the medicine be taken.
 - (2) The medicine must take you.
 - (3) The medicine is to be taken by you.
 - (4) You are requested to take the medicine.
- 63. People say that he is a spy.
 - (1) A spy that he is said the people.
 - (2) It has been said by the people that he is a spy.
 - (3) It is said that he is a spy.
 - (4) He is a spy was said by people.
- 64. Has he completed the assignments?
 - (1) Has the assignments being completed by him?
 - (2) Have the assignments been completed by him?
 - (3) Have the assignments completed by him?
 - (4) Has the assignments been completed by him?

Directions (65-66): In the following two questions, a sentence has been given in Active/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive/Active voice.

- 65. The boys were making kites.
 - (1) Kites are being made by the boys.
 - (2) Kites were being made by the boys.
 - (3) Kites are made by the boys.
 - (4) The boys had made kites.
- 66.He will not use the computer.
 - (1) By him the computer will not be used.
 - (2) The computer will not be used by him.
 - (3) The use of the computer will not be by him.
 - (4) The computer he will not use.
- 67.I was obliged to leave.
 - (1) Circumstances have obliged me to leave.
 - (2) Circumstances obliged me to leave.
 - (3) Circumstance will oblige me to leave.
 - (4) Circumstance was obliged me to leave.



68.Close the door.

- (1) Let the door be closed.
- (2) Let the door closed.
- (3) Let the door is closed.
- (4) Let the door is being closed.
- 69. We must take care of our parents.
 - (1) Our parents are taken care of by us.
 - (2) Our parents will be taken care of by us.
 - (3) Our parents had been taken care of by us.
 - (4) Our parents must be cared for by us.

70.Please close the door.

- (1) You please close the door.
- (2) You close the door yourself.
- (3) Let the door be closed by you.
- (4) Please be the door closed by you.
- 71. The agreement between the management and the workers was drafted by an advisory board.
 - (1) The agreement between the management and the workers is being drafted by an advisory board.
 - (2) An advisory board drafted the agreement between the management and the workers.
 - (3) An advisory board is drafting the agreement between the management and the workers.
 - (4) An advisory board had drafted the agreement between the management and the workers.

72.Put up the tent.

- (1) Let the tent be put up.
- (2) The tent is being put up.
- (3) The tent has been put up.
- (4) Let the tent being put up.
- 73. Please give me your pen and take your seat.
 - (1) Let your pen given me and take your seat.
 - (2) You are requested to give me your pen and take your seat
 - (3) You are warned to give me your pen and take your seat.
 - (4) You are ordered to give me your pen and take your seat.
- 74. The prisoner is known to have assaulted warden earlier too.
 - (1) It is known that the prisoner has assaulted the warden earlier too.

- (2) The warden was assaulted by the prisoner earlier too.
- (3) It is known that the warden has been assaulted by the prisoner earlier too.
- (4) It is known that the warden has assaulted the prisoner earlier too.

75.Can she write an interesting stoy?

- (1) Can an interesting story be written for her?
- (2) Can an interesting story be written to her?
- (3) Can an interesting story be written by her?
- (4) Could an interesting story be written by her?

76. The poet, Blake, wrote many poems for children.

- (1) Many poems were written for children by the poet, Blake.
- (2) Many poems were written by children for the poet, Blake.
- (3) Many are the poems written by children for the poet Blake.
- (4) Children wrote many poems by the poet Blake.

77. Each person exhibited various facial expressions.

- (1) Various facial expressions are exhibited by each person.
- (2) Various facial expressions were exhibited by each person
- (3) Various facial expressions were being exhibited by each person.
- (4) Various facial expressions have been used by each person.

78. The girls ate a mango yesterday.

- (1) A mango is eaten by the girls yesterday.
- (2) A mango was eaten by the girls yesterday.
- (3) A mango is being eaten by the girls yesterday.
- (4) A mango has been eaten by the girls yesterday.

79. Your manners irritate me.

- (1) I am irritated by my manners.
- (2) Manners are irritating me.
- (3) I am being irritated by your manners.
- (4) I am irritated by your manners.

80. The boys laughed at the old man

- (1) The old man was laughed by the boys.
- (2) The old man was being laughed by the boys.



- (3) The old man was being laughed at by the boys.
- (4) The old man was laughed at by the boys.
- 81.Ideas are generated by Group discussions.
 - (1) Group discussions generated idea.
 - (2) Group discussions generate ideas.
 - (3) Group discussions have generated ideas.
 - (4) Group discussions generates ideas.
- 82. Who is singing such a sweet song?
 - (1) By whom is such a sweet song sang?
 - (2) By whom has such a sweet song sung?
 - (3) By whom is such a sweet song sung?
 - (4) By whom is such a sweet song being sung?



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