TRANSFORMATION OF SENTENCES (ACTIVE/PASSIVE)

EXPLANATIONS

1.(4) In **Passive Voice,** the structure will be as follows:
Sub. (Ob. of Active) + **should** + **be** + V_3
↓ ↓ ↓
Promises should be kept
[(**by one**) not required]

2. (2) **Active Sent.** in the **Simple Pr.** has the following structure:
Sub. + V_1 + **Ob.**
↓ ↓ ↓
People in Egypt Speak Arabic
In **Passive,** the structure will be as follows:
Sub. (Ob. of Active) + **is/am/are** + V_3 +
↓ ↓ ↓
Arabic is spoken
Ob. (Sub. of Active)
↓
in Egypt

3.(2) The structure of **Passive Sent.**with **Mod.** is as follows :
Sub. + **Mod.** + **be** + V_3 + **by**
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
The poor must be looked after by
+ **Ob.**
↓
society
In **Active,** the structure will be as follows:
Sub. (Ob. of Passive) + **Mod.** + V_1
↓
Society must look after
Ob. (Sub. of Passive)
↓
the poor

4.(4) The **Passive Sent.**with **Modals** will have the following structure:
Sub. (Ob. of Active) + **Mod.** + **be** + V_3
↓
↓ ↓ ↓
Elders should
be respected
+ **by** + **Ob.**
↓
[**by** + **Ob.** may be ignored]

5. (1) The Active structure of **Int. Sent,** is as follows
Q.wd + **Sub.** + V_1 + **Ob.**
↓ ↓ ↓
Can we rely on him?
The **Passive** structure will be as follows:
Q.wd + **Sub. (Ob. of Active)** + **be** + V_3
↓ ↓
↓ ↓
Can he
be relied on?
[**by** + **Ob.** may be ignored]

6.(4) The **Passive sent,** of **Int. sent.** → wh (**Q.wd.**) will be as follows :
Q.wd + **is/are** + Ob_1 + V_3 + Ob_2
↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓
By whom are you taught English
[**who** changes to **By whom**]

7.(2) The **Imp.Sent.** in the **Passive Voice** has the following structure:
Let + **not** + **Sub. (Ob. of Active)** + **be** + V_3
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Let not the poor be insulted.

8.(2) A **Passive Sent,** in the **S.Pr.** has the following structure :
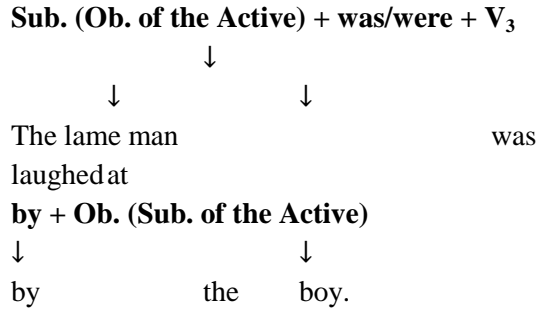**Ob. of the Active (Sub.)** + **is/am/are** + V_3
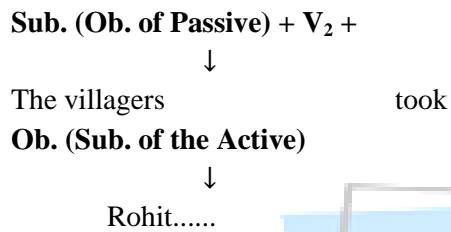↓ ↓ ↓
I
am interested
by/in + **Sub. of the Active (Ob.)**
↓ ↓

in   it.

9.(2) **Passive Sent,** in the **S.Past** has the following structure :
Sub. (Ob. of the Active) + was/were + V₃
↓
↓   ↓
The lame man   was laughed at
by + Ob. (Sub. of the Active)
↓   ↓
by   the   boy.

10.(2) **Active Sent,** in the **S.Past** has the **following struc**ture :
Sub. (Ob. of Passive) + V₂ +
↓
The villagers   took
Ob. (Sub. of the Active)
↓
Rohit......

11.(3) The imperative Sent In the Passive Voice has the following structure:
Let + **Sub. (Ob. of Active) + is/am/are + to be**
↓
↓   ↓
Minutes.....
are   to be
+ V₃
↓
completed.
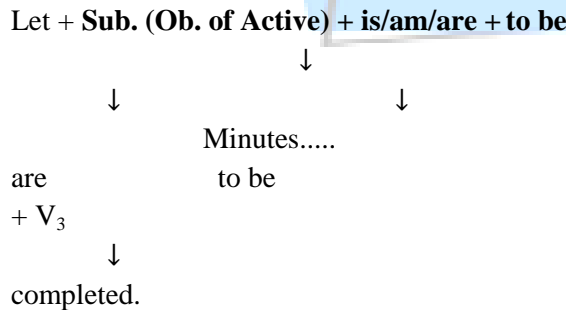
12.(4) **Passive Sent, in the Past Cont.** has the **following** structure:
Sub. (Ob. of the Active) + was/were + being +
↓
↓   ↓
The flower beds   were being
V₃ + by + Ob. (Sub. of the Active)
↓   ↓   ↓
dug by   grand father
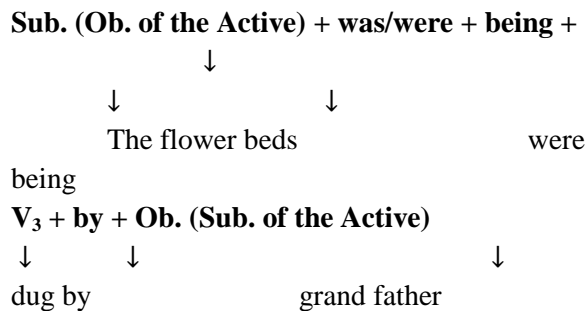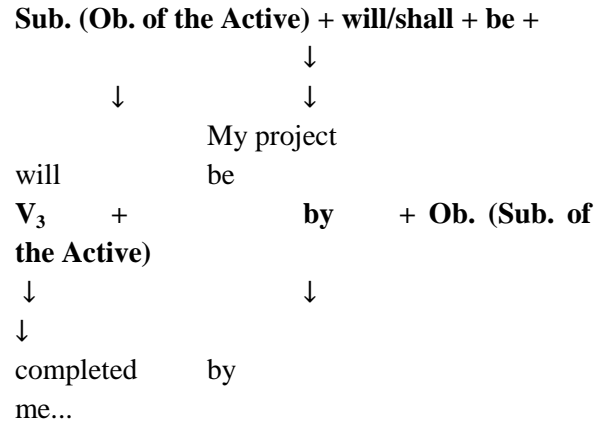
13.(3) **Passive Sent.** In the **S.Fut.** has the following structure:
Sub. (Ob. of the Active) + will/shall + be +
↓
↓   ↓
My project
will   be
V₃ +   **by**   **+ Ob. (Sub. of the Active)**
↓   ↓
↓
completed   by
me...

14.(4) **Passive Sent.** in the **S.Pr.** has the following structure :
Sub. (Ob. of the Active)   **+ is/are/am + V₃ +**
↓
↓   ↓
Those who......themselves   are helped
by + Ob. (Sub. of Active)
↓   ↓
by   God.

15.(1) **Passive Sent.** In the **S.Fut.** has the following structure
Sub. (Ob. of Active) + will/shall + be
↓
↓   ↓
My proposal   will be
V₃ +   **by +Ob. (Sub. of Active)**
↓   ↓
↓
objected to by   him
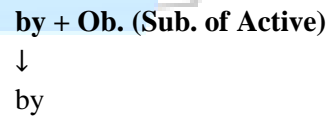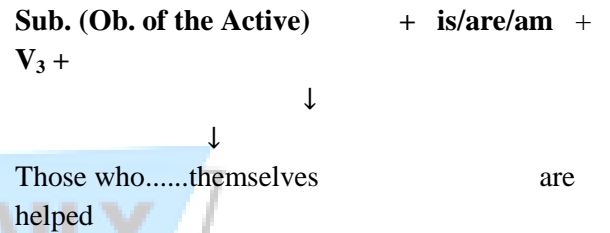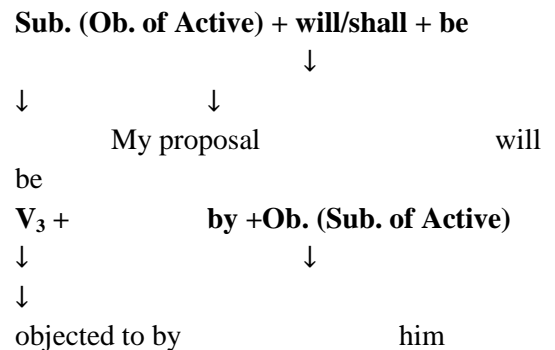
16.(4) **Passive Sent,** in the **S.Past.** has the following structure
Sub. (Ob. of Active) + was/were + V₃
↓
↓   ↓
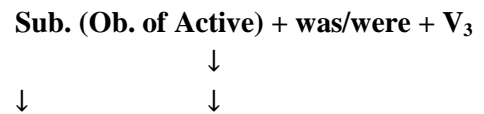
Angela

was   called up

+ by + Ob. (Sub. of Active)

↓   ↓

by   father...

17. (1) Passive Sent, Inter. Sent. has the following structure:

Q.wd + was/were + Sub. +

V₃ +   to

↓   ↓   ↓

Why   wasn't the matter   brought

to

+ Ob.

↓

my notice?

18. (2) **Active Sent., Inter. Sent. has the following structure:**

Q.wd + did + Sub + V₁ + Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓   ↓

↓

Why   did   they refuse him admittance?

19.(4) **Passive** of **people say** is **it is said** Hence, the structure is as follows:

It is said + that +Complete sent.

↓   ↓

↓

It is said   that   he is a spy.

20.(3) The **Imp. Sent** in the **Passive Voice** has the following structure

Let + Sub. (Ob. of Active) + be

↓   ↓

↓

Let   the   game

be

+ Ob. (Sub. of Active)

↓

finished

21.(1) The structure of **Fut. Per., Passive Voice** is as follows :

Sub. + will/shall + have + been + V₃ +

by

↓   ↓   ↓   ↓

↓   ↓   ↓

The task should   have   been completed by

+ Obj.

↓

the student.

In **Active Voice,** the structure will be as follows

Sub. (Ob. of Passive) + will/shall + have

↓

↓   ↓

The students   should

have

+ V₃ + Ob. (Sub. of Passive)

↓   ↓

completed   the task

22.(3) In **Simple Past, Passive Voice,** the structure is as follows :

Sub. + was/were +V₃ + by + Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓

↓   ↓

He   was   caught by

the   police

In **Active Voice,** the structure will be as follows

Sub. (Ob. of Passive) + V₂ + Ob. (Sub of

Passive)

↓

↓   ↓

The police   caught

him

23.(3) The structure of **Imp. Sent.. Passive Voice** is as follows

Let + Sub.   +   be +   V₃ (by someone)

↓   ↓   ↓

↓   ↓

Let the window   be opened   not mandatory

In **Active Voice,** the structure will be as follows:

Sub. (Ob. of Passive)   V₁ + Ob. (Sub. of

Passive)

↓

Someone (not required) Open the window

24.(1) Structure of **S.Pr. + Past, Active Voice** is as follows :

Sub + V₁ + that + Sub₂ + V₂ +   Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓   ↓   ↓

↓   ↓

I   know Conj.   he   did the work

In **Passive Voice,** the structure will be as follows: **That + Sub. (Ob. of Active) + was/were + V₃ +**   ↓

↓

↓   ↓

Conj.   the work was   done

by + Ob. (Sub₂ of Active) + is/are/am + V₃ + to

↓   ↓   ↓

↓   ↓   ↓

by   him

is   known to

Ob₂ (Sub₁ of Active)

↓

me

25.(4) Structure of S. **Pr., Active Voice** is as follows:

Sub.

+   V₁   +   Ob

↓

↓   ↓

Many factors within our nation affect the economy

In **Passive Voice,** the structure will be as follows: **Sub. (Ob. of Active) +**
is/am/are + V₃ +   by +

↓

↓   ↓   ↓

The economy   is affected   by

Ob. (Sub. of Active)

↓

many factors

26.(4) The structure of S. **Past, Active Voice** is as follows :

Sub. +   V₂ +   Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓   ↓

The child   upset   the salt....

In **Passive Voice,** the structure will be as follows: **Sub. (Ob. of Active) + was/were +   V₃**

↓

↓   ↓

The salt   was upset   over

everything

+ by + Ob. (Sub. of Active)

↓   ↓

by   the   child

27.(1) The structure of **S. Pr., Active Voice** is as follows:

Sub. + V.   + Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓

He   opens the door

In **Passive Voice,** the structure will be as follows
Sub. (Ob. of Active) + is/am/are + V₃ + by +

↓

↓   ↓   ↓

The door
is   opened by
Ob. (Sub. of Active)

↓

him

28 (3) The structure of going to (Fut.), Active Voice is as follows :
Sub. + is/are/am + going to + V₁ + Ob.

↓   ↓

↓   ↓   ↓

I am going to bring him....

In Passive Voice, the structure will be as follows: Sub. (Ob. of Active) + is/are/am + going to + be ↓

↓

↓ ↓

He

is going to be

+ V_3 + by + Ob. (Sub. of Active)

↓ ↓ ↓

brought by me.

29.(4) The structure of P.Per., Active Voice is as follows:

Sub. + has/have + V_3 + Ob_1 + Ob_2

↓ ↓

↓ ↓ ↓

he has

sent me a present

In Passive Voice, the structure will be as follows:

Sub (Ob_2 of Active) + has/have + been + V_3 + to

↓

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

A present

has been sent to

+ Ob_1 (Ob_1 of Active) + by + Ob_2 (Sub. of Active)

↓

↓

me

by him

30.(3) In **Passive Voice, Simple Pr.,** the structure will be as follows :

Sub. (Ob. of Active) + is/are/am + V_3 + by

↓

↓ ↓ ↓

Children

are loved by

+ Ob. (Sub. of Active)

their parents.

31.(3) In **Passive Voice, Put. Per.,** the structure is as follows:

Sub. + will/shall + have + been

↓ ↓

↓ ↓

The painting would have been

V_3 + (by + Ob.)

↓ ↓ ↓

stolen **(by someone) ....**

(not required)

In **Active Voice,** the structure will be as follows**:**

Sub. (Ob of Passive) + will/shall + have + V_3

↓

↓ ↓ ↓

someone would

have stolen

+ Ob. (Sub. of Passive)

↓

the painting

32.(3) The structure of **S.Pr.. Passive Voice** will be as follows:

Sub. (Ob. of Active) + is/am/are + V_3

↓

↓ ↓

Veerappan

is believed.....

(by them)

33.(1) The structure of S. Past. Passive Voice will be as follows :

Sub. (Ob. of Active) + was/were + V_3

↓

↓ ↓

I was

completely undone

+ by + Ob. (Sub. of Active)

↓ ↓

by my last venture

34.(2) The sentence is in **Passive Voice.** In **Active Voice.** the structure will be as follows :
Sub. + are to +V₁ + Ob.
↓ ↓ ↓
↓
You are to keep your promises

35.(2) Sent, in the **Past Cont.** have the following structure:
Sub. + was/were + being + V₃
↓ ↓
↓ ↓
Many types were being sold
of fish
+ by + Ob.
↓ ↓
by them
In **Active Voice,** the structure will be as follows:
Sub. (Ob. of Passive) + was/were + V-ing
↓
↓ ↓
They were
selling
+ Ob. (Sub. of Passive)
↓
many types of fish at the market.

36.(1) **Passive Sent,** in the **Pr. Per.** has the following structure:
Sub. (Ob. of Active) + has/have + been + V₃
↓
↓ ↓ ↓
More than ten have been
cycled
kilometers
by + Ob. (Sub. of Active)
↓ ↓
by us.

37.(2) **Passive Sent, in the Pr. Cont.** has the following structure:
Sub. (Ob. of Active) + is/are/am + being
↓
↓ ↓

The flowers
are being
+ V₃ + by + Ob. (Sub. of Active)
↓ ↓
↓
trodden on by the lady.

38.(1) **Passive Sent.** in the **S. Past** has the following structure:
Sub. (Ob. of Active) + was/were + V₃ + by
↓
↓ ↓ ↓
The museum was
built by
Ob. (Sub. of Active)
↓
the historical society

39.(3)The **Imp. Sent,** in the **Passive Voice** has the following structure:
Let + Sub. + be + V₃ (by Ob.)
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Let him be told..... (not required)
In **Active Voice,** the structure will be as follows:
Sub. (Ob. of Passive) + V₁ + Ob. (Sub. of Passive)
↓
↓ ↓
(not required) tell
him
to do it.

40.(3) **Active Sent,** in the **S. Pr.** has the following structure :
Sub. (Ob. of Passive) + V₁
↓
↓
.....somebody sweeps and mops
Ob. (Sub. of Passive)
↓
the room....

41.(4) The structure of **Past Tense. Active Voice** is as follows:

Sub. +   V$_2$ +   Ob$_1$ and + V$_2$ + Ob$_2$
↓   ↓   ↓
↓   ↓
The Swiss regarded him... and called him...
The structure in **Passive Voice** will be as follows: **S**ub **(Ob. of Active)** + **was/were + V$_3$ +   and**
                    ↓
↓   ↓   ↓
        He
was regarded ... and
+ was/were + V$_3$ + by + Ob. (Sub. of Active)
              ↓   ↓   ↓
              ↓
was   called... by   the Swiss.

42.(3)Structure of **Simple Present Tense, passive Voice** is as follows :
Sub.   + is/am/are + V$_3$ + to + Ob.
↓   ↓
            ↓   ↓   ↓
That too many....   is   known
to   all
The structure In **Active Voice** will be as follows:
Sub. + V$_1$ + that + Ob.
↓   ↓   ↓   ↓
All   know that   too many cooks....

43.(3)Structure of **Past Tense. Active Voice. Interrogative Sentence** is as follows:
Q.wd. + Sub. + V$_1$ +   Ob.
          ↓   ↓   ↓
↓
   Did   he   plan   an
excursion.....?
In **Passive Voice**, the structure will be as follows: [The primary **Aux. V. (do, does, did)** do not   appear in the Passive form.]

was/were + Sub.   + V$_3$ +   by
          ↓   ↓
          ↓   ↓   ↓
          was   an excursion... planned by
Ob. (Agent)?
                    ↓
          him?

44.(4) Structure of **Past Tense Active Voice** is as follows
Sub +   V$_2$ +   Ob. +   to be
↓   ↓
↓   ↓
The judge ordered the murderer   to be
V$_3$
↓
hanged.
In **Passive Voice** the structure will be as follows
Sub. + was/were + V$_3$ + by   + Ob.
↓   ↓   ↓
↓   ↓
It   was   ordered   by   the judge
to + V$_1$ + Ob$_2$
↓   ↓   ↓
to hang the murderer

45.(3) The structure of an **Imperative Sentence (request)** will be as follows
Sub. + are requested + to + V$_1$ + Ob.
↓   ↓   ↓
↓   ↓   ↓
You   are requested   to offer your remarks

46.(2) Structure of **Pr. Cont. Tense Active Voice** is as follows
Sub. + is/are/am + V-ing   + Ob.
↓   ↓   ↓
            ↓
Ratan   is   performing   an experiment
In **Passive,** the structure will be as follows
Sub. +   is/are/am + being +   V$_3$

↓   ↓

↓

An experiment is   being performed

by +   Ob$_1$

↓   ↓

by   Ratan

47.(2) Structure of **Simple Future Tense. Passive Voice** is as follow's

Sub. + will/shall + be   + V$_3$ by   + Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓

↓

I   shall   be obliged....

In **Active,** the structure will be as follows:

Sub. +   will/shall   + V$_1$ + Ob.

↓   ↓

↓   ↓

Cirumstance will   oblige me   to go

48.   (2)   Structure of **Past T. Active Voice, Interrogative Sent.** is as follows:

Q. wd + V$_2$ + Ob

↓   ↓   ↓

who gave   you ...?

In **Passive** the structure will be as follows:

Q. wd + was/were + Sub.   + V$_3$

↓   ↓

↓   ↓

By whom   were   you given....?

[who changes to **by whom** in the **Passive.]**

49.(3) Structure of **Simple Past Tense Active Voice** was follows:

Sub. + Aux. + V$_1$ + Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓   ↓

I   didn't   speak even

In **Passive** the structure will be as follows:

Sub. +   was/were + not + V$_3$ + by +

↓   ↓   ↓

↓   ↓

Even a single was   not spoken by word

Ob.

↓

me in the meeting

50.(2) Structure of **Simple Future Tease. Active Voice** is as follows

Sub. + will/shall + V$_1$ + Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓

we   shall   write a novel.

In **Passive** the structure will be as follows

Sub. + will/shall + be   +V$_3$ + by + Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓

↓   ↓

A novel   will   be   written   by us

51. (2) Structure of **Past Per. Tense, Passive Voice** is as follows

Sub. +   had +   been + V$_3$ + by + Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓

↓   ↓   ↓

Our vehicle   had   been stolen... by the same

burglary team.

In **Active,** the structure will be as follows

Sub. +   had + V$_3$ +   Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓

↓

The same   had   stolen our   vehicle from

burglary

our   garage

team

52.(2) Structure of **Simple Pr. Tense Active Voice** is as follows:

Sub.+ V$_1$ + Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓

Sita   learns her lessons dally

In **Passive,** the structure will   be as follows:

Sub.   + is/am/are + V₃   +   by   +
Ob.

↓   ↓

↓   ↓   ↓

Her lessons   are   learnt by
Sita.

daily

53. (4) In such case, the structure in Passive is as follows

It is time + for + Ob.   + to be + V₃

↓   ↓   ↓

↓   ↓

It is time   for   the   plants   to   be
watered

54.(4) The structure in **Active Voice Simple Present Tense** is as follows

Sub.   + Verb + Ob.

↓

↓

These days most of do   their....
the students

In Passive the structure will be as follows:

Sub.   +   is/are/am + V₃

↓   ↓

These days the are   done with the
assignments
help of Internet

by + Ob.

↓   ↓

by most of the students.

55.(2) Structure of **Simple Past Tense. Active Voice. Interrogative Sentence** is as follows:

Q.wd. + V₂ + Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓

who   tore the curtains ... ?

In **Passive,** the structure will be as follows:

Q.wd. + was/were + Sub.   +   V₃

↓   ↓

↓   ↓

By whom were   the curtains   torn....?

[**Who** changes to **by whom** in **Passive**]

56.(2) The **Imperative Sentence** in the **Passive Voice** has the following structure :

Let + Ob. + be + V₃

↓   ↓   ↓   ↓

Let the door be shut.

57.(2) Structure of **Past Tense. Active Voice** is as follows:

Sub. + Modal + not + V, + Ob.

↓   ↓   ↓   ↓

↓   ↓   ↓

Rajesh could   not complete his paper......

In **Passive,** the structure will be as follows:

Sub. + Modal + not + be + V₃ +   by

↓   ↓   ↓   ↓

↓

The paper could not   be completed by

+ Ob.

↓

Rajesh because....

58.(3) Structure of **Past Tense. Passive Voice** is as follows :

Sub.   +   Modal   +   have +
been + V₃

↓   ↓

↓   ↓   ↓

The situation could hardly have   been altered

+ by   +   Ob.

↓   ↓

by   the   interference

In **Active,** the structure will be as follows:

Sub.   + Modal   + have
+ V₃

↓   ↓

↓   ↓

The interference... could hardly have altered

Ob.

↓

the situation.

59.(1) Structure of **Past Per. Tense Active Voice** is as follows

Q.wd. + had + V$_3$ **+ Ob.**
↓   ↓   ↓
↓
who   had   laughed at   you ?

In **Passive,** the structure will be as follows

Q.wd.   + had + been +   V$_3$
↓   ↓   ↓
↓
By whom had   been   laughed at?

[**Who** changes to **By whom** in **Passive**] [When a **Q.wd.** is the **Ob.** of a **Prep.,** the **Prep,** usually comes at the end of the clause.]

60.(4) Structure of **Simple Present Tense, Active Voice** is as follows:

Sub. + V$_1$ + Ob.
↓   ↓   ↓
We   prohibit smoking.

In **Passive,** the structure will be as follows:

Sub. + is/are/am + V$_3$ +   by   + Ob.
↓   ↓   ↓
↓   ↓
Smoking   is   prohibited.

| **by + Ob.** can be left out.]

Note: The places of **Sub.** and **Ob.** in sentence are   inter-changed in Passive.

Sub. (Active) → Ob. (Passive)

Ob. (Active) → Sub. (Passive)

61.(3) He cannot be trusted by me any more.

62.(1) Let the medicine be taken.

63.(3) **People say** ⇒ It is said (Passive)

64.(2) Has/have + Subject + been + V$_3$ + by + object

65.(2) Kites were being made by the boys.

66.(2) The computer will not be used by him.

67.(2) Subject + V$_2$ + Object + infinitive

68.(1) Let + Subject +   be + V$_3$.

69.(4) Subject + must be + V$_3$ + preposition + by + object

70. (3) You are requested to close the door.
     Let the door be closed by you.

71. Subject + V$_2$ + Object.

72. Let + Subject + be + V$_3$.

73. You are requested + infinitive + object

74. It is known + that + subject + has been 4- V$_3$

75. Can + subject + be + V$_3$

76. Subject + were + V$_3$ + object

77. Subject + were + V$_3$ + by + object

78. Subject + were + V$_3$

79. Subject + am + V$_3$ + by + object

80. Subject + was/were + being + V$_3$ + preposition.

81. Present simple

82. By whom + Verb + Object + V$_3$

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