

Analogy Exercise Questions, Answers & Explanation

1.	Which of the follow	ing is related to 'Melody' in		(a) Ocean	(b) Water		
	the same way as	'Delicious' is related to		(c) River	(d) Pond		
	'Taste'?		11.	'Hygrometer' is re	elated to 'Humidity' in the		
	(a) Memory	(b) Highness		same way as 'Sphys	gmomanometer' is related to		
	(c) Voice	(d) Speak		(a) Pressure	(b) Blood Pressure		
2.	In a certain way	'Diploma' is related to		(c) Precipitation	(d) Heart Beat		
	'Education'. Which	of the following is related to	12.	Engineer' is related	d to 'Machine' in the same		
	'Trophy' in a similar	way?		way as 'Doctor' is r	related to		
	(a) Sports	(b) Athlete		(a) Hospital	(b) Body		
	(c) Winning	(d) Prize		(c) Disease	(d) Medicine		
3.	'Clock' is related to	'Time' in the same way as	13.	'Dream' is related to	'Reality' is the same way as		
	'Vehicle' is related to	o which of the following?		'Falsehood is related	d to which of the following.		
	(a) Driver	(b) Road		(a) Untruth	(b) Truth		
	(c) Passenger	(d) Journey		(c) Fairness	(d) Correctness		
4.	"Illness" is related to	"Cure" in the same way as	14.	'Frame work' is re	lated to 'House' in the same		
	"Grief' is related to			way as 'Skeleton' is related to which o			
	(a) Happiness	(b) Ecstasy		following?			
	(c) Remedy	(d) Solicitude		(a) Ribs	(b) Skull		
5.	'Bouquet' is related	to 'Flowers' in the same		(c) Body	(d) Grace		
	way as 'sentence' is	related to		DIRECTIONS (Qs. 15 to 87): In each of			
	(a) Letters	(b) Paragraph		following questions	s, there are two words / set of		
	(c) Content	(d) Words		letters / numbers to	the left of the sign:: which		
6.	'Electricity' is relate	d to 'Wire' in the same way		are connected in some way. The sar			
	as 'Water' is related	to		relationship obtains between the third words / s			
	(a) Bottle	(b) Jug		of letters/ number	ers and one of the four		
	(c) River	(d) Pipe		alternatives under i	t. Find the correct alternative		
7.	Mathematics is relat	ed to Numbers in the same		in each question.			
	way History is relate	d to:	15.	Import: Export:: Ex	penditure : ?		
	(a) People	(b) Events		(a) Deficit	(b) Income		
	(c) Dates	(d) Wars		(c) Debt	(d) Tax		
8.	'Locker' is related	to 'Jewellery' in the same	16.	Ocean: Water:: Glad	cier:?		
	way as 'Godown' is	related to		(a) Refrigerator	(b) Ice		
	(a) Storage	(b) Grasim		(c) Mountain	(d) Cave		
	(c) Garments	(d) Goods	17.	Medicine: Sickness	:: Book : ?		
9.	Distil is related to V	Whiskey in the same way as		(a) Ignorance	(b) Knowledge		
	Brew is related to?			(c) Author	(d) Teacher		
	(a) Ferment	(b) Gin	18.	Bank: River:: Coast	:: ?		
	(c) Beer	(d) Sugar		(a) Flood	(b) Waves		
10.	<u> </u>	'Novel' in the same way as		(c) Sea	(d) Beach		
	'Sea' is related to wh	nich of the following?	19.	Thunder: Rain.:: Ni	ght:		



	(a) Day	(b) Dusk		(c) JPCH	(d) BJJP
	(a) Day(c) Darkness	(d) Evening	34.	MUMBAI: LTLAZH:	` /
20.	` '		34.		
20.	Breeze: Cyclone:: Driz (a) Earthquake	(b) Storm		(a) CDKGJ (c) CDKGH	(b) IHLED (d) BCKGH
	(c) Flood	(d) Downpour	35.	RATIONAL: RATNIC	` '
21.	Disease: Pathology:: Pl	•	33.	(a) TIRLAB	(b) TRIBAL
21.	(a) Astrology	(b) Geology		(c) TRIALB	(d) TIRBAL
	(c) Astronomy	(d) Palaeontology	36.	HEATER: KBDOHO:	` '
22.	Foresight: Anticipation		30.	(a) ALRHV	(b) FLRIHO
22.	(a) Treatment	(b) Disease		(c) FLIRHO	(d) FRLIHO
	(c) Sleeplessness	(d) Unrest	37.	PAPER: SCTGW:: MO	` '
23.	Oasis: Sand:: Island : ?		37.	(a) ORVLGW	(b) PQVIGT
23.	(a) River	(b) Sea		(a) OKVLGW (c) PQXJJT	(d) PQXKJV
	(c) Water	(d) Waves	38.	POPULAR: QPQVME	
24.	Major: Battalion:: Colo	` '	50.	(a) FAMOSU	(b) FAMOUS
24.	(a) Company	(b) Regiment		(c) FASOUM	(d) FOSAUM
	(c) Army	(d) Solthers	39.	CALCUTTA: GEPGY	` '
25.	Shout: Whisper:: Run :	` '	37.	(a) BOMBYA	(b) BOMBAY
23.	(a) Stay	(b) Stand		(c) BOMYAB	(d) BOBAYM
	(c) Walk	(d) Hop	40.	PRLN: XZTV:: JLFH	` '
26.	Smoke: pollution: war:	* * *	40.	(a) NPRT	(b) NRPT
20.	(a) victory	(b) peace		(c) NTRP	(d) RTNP
	(c) treaty	(d) destruction	41.	ACFJ: OUZJ:: SUXB	` '
27.	Hour: second:: tertiary	` '	71.	(a) GNSA	(b) GLQZ
27.	(a) ordinary	(b) secondary		(c) GKPY	(d) GMRB
	(c) primary	(d) intermediary	42.	ACE: HIL:: MOQ : ?	(u) GIVIND
28.	Safe: secure:: Protect :	•	12.	(a) XVT	(b) TVX
20.	(a) guard	(b) lock		(c) VTX	(d) TUX
	(c) sure	(d) conserve	43.	ACBD : EFGH :: OQF	` '
29.	Penology: Punishment:	` '		(a) STUV	(b) RSTU
	(a) Law	(b) Earthquake		(c) UVWX	(d) QRST
	(c) Liver	(d) Medicine	44.	TSR: FED:: WVU ?	(0) (-10 -
30.	DRIVEN: EIDRVN:: I	` '		(a) CAB	(b) MLK
	(a) EUBGM	(b) MGBEU		(c) PQS	(d) GFH
	(c) BGMEU	(c) UEBGM	45.	CJDL : FMGR :: IKJR	
31.	NUMBER: UNBMER	` '		(a) OQPT	(b) RSTU
	(a) HOGST	(b) HOGTS		(c) LSMT	(d) KRMO
	(c) HGOST	(d) HGSOT	46.	BCDA : STUR :: KLM	1J:?
32.	MASTER: OCUVGT::	: LABOUR:?		(a) VWXU	(b) EFHG
	(a) NCDQWT	(b) NDERWT		(c) SRTU	(d) QSRP
	(c) NBCRWT	(d) NEDRWT	47.	CEG:EGC ::LNP:	
33.	RIDE: LNBE:: HELP:	` '		(a) LPN	(b) UWY
	(a) NINP	(b) BAJP		(c) NPL	(d) MOP



48. KLM:PON::NOP: (a) LMK (b) MLK (c) NML (d) KLN 49. ACE: FGH:: LNP:? (a) QRS (b) PQR (c) QST (d) MOQ 50. 14: 9:: 26 :? (b) 13 (a) 12 (c) 15 (d) 31 51. 11:17::19:? (a) 29 (b) 27(c) 23(d) 2.152. 3:27::4:? (a) 140 (b) 75 (c) 100 (d) 6453. 12:30::20:? (a) 25 (b) 32 (c) 35 (d) 42 3:10::8,? 54. (a) 10 (b) 13 (c) 14 (d) 17 55. 13:19:?:31 (a) 21 (b) 23 (c) 25 (d) 2656. 48: 122:: 168:? (a) 284 (b) 286 (c) 288 (d) 290 57. 5:21::7:? (a) 25 (b) 49 (e) 43 (d) 30 58. 182:?:: 210: 380 (a) 342 (b) 272(c) 240 (d) 156 59. 16: 56:: 32;? (a) 96 (b) 112 (c) 120 (d) 128 60. 23: 13 54:? (a) 45 (b) 39 (c) 40 (d) 4161. 49: 21 169:? (a) 26(b) 39 (c) 42 (d) 13 62. 25: 37:: 49:?

	(-) /1	(1.) 50
	(a) 41	(b) 56
<i>(</i> 2	(c) 60	(d) 65
63.	2149370: 2854610: 2	
	(a) 7536501	(b) 832150
<i>C</i> 1	(c) 880890	(d) 9437102
64.	Petrology: Rocks :: P	
	(a) Birds	(b) Animals
65	(c) Fossils	(d) Soil
65.	Melt: Liquid: : Freeze	
	(a) Crystal	(b) Solid
	(c) Ice	(d) Evaporate
66.	8:27::?:81	(1) 24
	(a) 24	(b) 34
67	(c) 44	(d) 54
67.	Length: Metre: : Pow	
	(a) Calories	(b) Degree
	(c) Watt	(d) Kilogram
68.	Square: Cube:: Circle	
	(a) Ellipse	(b) Parabola
	(c) Cone	(d) Sphere
69.	Paper: Tree:: Glass:	
	(a) Window	(b) Sand
	(c) Stone	(d) Mirror
70.	ACFJ: ZXUQ:: EG I	
	(a) VUSQ	(b) VRPM
	(c) UTRP	(d) VTRM
71.	ACEG: DFHJ:: QSU	
	(a) TVXZ	(b) TQST
	(c) MNPR	(d) EGIJ
72.	EGIK: FILO:: FHJL	
	(a) JGMP	(b) JGPM
	(c) GJPM	(d) GJMP
73.	10:91 :: 9 : ?	
	(a) 69	(b) 72
	(c) 89	(d) 97
74.	7: 56 :: 9 : ?	
	(a) 63	(b) 81
	(c) 90	(d) 99
75.	20:50::100:?	
	(a) 150	(b) 250
	(c) 200	(d) 156
76.	Voyage: Sea sickness	:: Heights : ?

(a) Ship

(b) Travel



	(c) Giddiness	(d) Motion
77.	Waitress: Restaurant::?	
	(a) Doctor: Nurse	(b) Driver: Truck
	(c) Teacher: School	(d) Actor: Role
78.	AROUND: RAUODN:	:GROUND:?
	(a) RGUODN	(b) NDOOGR
	(c) OUNDGR	(d) DNUURG
79.	APPROACHED: ROA	CHEDAPP::
	BARGAINED:?	
	(a) AINEDBARG	(b) GAINEDBAR
	(c) GAINEDRAB	(d) RABGAINED
80.	8:256 :: ?	
	(a) 7:343	(b) 9: 243
	(c) 10:500	(d) 5: 75
81.	21:3:: 574 : ?	
	(a) 23	(b) 82
	(c) 97	(d) 113

82.	Saint: Meditation: : Scientist: ?					
	(a) Research	(b) Knowledge				
	(c) Spiritual	(d) Rational				
83.	King: Palace:: Eskimo	o:?				
	(a) Caravan	(b) Asylum				
	(c) Monastery	(d) Igloo				
84.	AFKP: DINS:: WBGL	:?				
	(a) ORUX	(b) OSWA				
	(c) OTYD	(d) OQSU				
85.	SINGER: QGLECP:: N	MONSTER: ?				
	(a) KLNSCP	(b) KLMSCP				
	(c) KMLQRCP	(d) KLMTDO				
86.	18: 5:: 12:?					
	(a) 4	(b) 10				
	(c) 3	(d) 6				
87.	12: 20::?					
	(a) 15:37	(b): 16:64				
	(c): 27:48	(d) 30:42				

ANS	ANSWER KEY														
1	(c)	12	(c)	23	(c)	34	(c)	45	(c)	56	(d)	67	(c)	78	(a)
2	(a)	13	(b)	24	(b)	35	(b)	46	(a)	57	(c)	68	(d)	79	(b)
3	(d)	14	(c)	25	(c)	36	(b)	47	(c)	58	(a)	69	(b)	80	(c)
4	(c)	15	(b)	26	(d)	37	(c)	48	(b)	59	(b)	70	(d)	81	(b)
5	(d)	16	(b)	27	(c)	38	(b)	49	(a)	60	(d)	71	(a)	82	(a)
6	(d)	17	(a)	28	(a)	39	(a)	50	(c)	61	(b)	72	(d)	83	(d)
7	(b)	18	(c)	29	(b)	40	(d)	51	(a)	62	(d)	73	(b)	84	(c)
8	(d)	19	(c)	30	(b)	41	(d)	52	(d)	63	(d)	74	(c)	85	(c)
9	(c)	20	(d)	31	(d)	42	(d)	53	(d)	64	(c)	75	(b)	86	(c)
10	(a)	21	(c)	32	(a)	43	(a)	54	(d)	65	(c)	76	(c)	87	(d)
11	(b)	22	(c)	33	(d)	44	(b)	55	(b)	66	(a)	77	(c)		

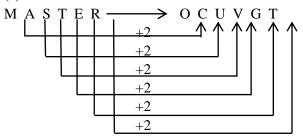
Hints and Explanation





- (c) 'Delicious' is the adjective used for 'Taste'. Similarly, 'Melodious' is the adjective used for 'Voice'.
- 2. (a) A successful finish of 'Education' equips one with 'Diploma'. Similarly, a successful finish in 'Sports' equips one with 'Trophy'.
- 3. (d) The clock makes a journey of time.
- 4. (c) Cure ensures removal of illness in the same way asremedy insures removal of grief.
- (d) Bouquet is a bunch of flowers. Similarly, Sentence is a set of words that is complete in itself.
- 6. (d) Wire is the medium to transmit Electricity. Similarly, Pipe is the medium to carry Water.
- 7. (b) Mathematics is related to the numbers in the same way History is related to Events.
- 8. (d) Goods are stored in godown.
- 9. (c) First is process of preparing the second.
- 10. (a) First is the shorter form of second.
- 11. (b) First is an instrument to measure the second.
- 12. (c) First tackles the second.
- 13. (b) Dream is antonym of Reality, Similarly, falsehood is antonym of truth.
- 14. (c) Framework is foundation on which house is built. Similarly, body is built around skeleton.
- 15. (b) The words in each pair are antonyms.
- 16. (b) First consists of the second.
- 17. (a) As medicine cures sickness, in the same way, books remove ignorance.
- 18. (c) Bank is the land beside a river. Similarly, coast is the land beside a sea,
- 19. (c) As 'Rain' is followed by 'Thunder', similarly 'Darkness' is followed by 'Night'.
- 20. (d) Second is more intense than the first.
- 21. (c) Diseases are stuthed under Pathology. Similarly, planets are stuthed in Astronomy.
- 22. (c) The words in each pair are synonyms.
- 23. (c) 'Oasis' is a water pool amidst sand. Similarly, island is a piece of land amidst water. Remember: 'Sea' would have been the answer if we had 'desert' in place of 'sand'.

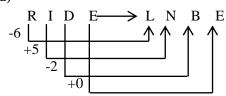
- 24. (b) As Major heads a battalion, the Colonel commands a regiment.
- 25. (c) Whisper is of lesser intense than shouting, so is walking to running.
- 26. (d) Smoke cause pollution similarly, destruction is the result of war.
- 27. (c) Second is smallest of hour and similarly, primary is initial stage
- 28. (a) Safe is synonyms of secure and protect is synonyms of guard.
- 29. (b) Penology is the study of punishment in the same say seismology is the study of earthquake.
- 30. (b) Fifth and third letters of the first term are first and second letters of the second term and first two letters of the first term are third and fourth letters of the second term.
- 31. First two letters of the first term are in reverse order in the second term and so are the next two letters.
- 32. (a) MASTER



Similarly

 $LABOUR \rightarrow NCDQWT$

33. (d)



Similarly HELP \rightarrow BJJP

34. (c)
$$-1\downarrow -1\downarrow -1\downarrow -1\downarrow -1\downarrow -1\downarrow$$

L T L A Z H
Similarly





D	E	L	Н	I
1↓	$-1\downarrow -$	1↓ -	-1↓ -	1↓
C	D	K	G	Н

35. (b) **RATIONAL: RATNIOLA**

TRIBAL: TRILBA

First 3 Remain Same Place TRI

Then coming III^{rd} one LBA \Rightarrow TRIBAL

Comes in IV^{th} place. Then left two took place

and last if digit comes inter change them.

36. (b) $-3\downarrow - 3\downarrow - 3\downarrow - 3\downarrow - 3\downarrow - 3\downarrow$ K B D Q H OSimilarly

37. (c) $+3\downarrow +2\downarrow +4\downarrow +2\downarrow +5\downarrow$ S C T G W Similarly,

A 4↓ E

39.

Similarly,

40. (d) As Similarly,

 $P \xrightarrow{+8} X \qquad \qquad J \xrightarrow{+8} R$ $R \xrightarrow{+8} Z \qquad \qquad L \xrightarrow{+8} T$ $L \xrightarrow{+8} T \qquad \qquad F \xrightarrow{+8} N$ $N \xrightarrow{+8} V \qquad \qquad H \xrightarrow{+8} P$

41. (d) As, Similarly,

 $A \xrightarrow{+14} 0 \qquad S \xrightarrow{+14} G$ $C \xrightarrow{+18} U \qquad U \xrightarrow{+18} M$ $F \xrightarrow{+20} Z \qquad X \xrightarrow{+20} R$ $J \xrightarrow{+0} J \qquad B \xrightarrow{+0} B$ $. \quad (d) As, \qquad Similarly$

42. (d) As, Similarly, $A \xrightarrow{+7} H$ $M \xrightarrow{+7} T$ $C \xrightarrow{+6} I$ $O \xrightarrow{+6} U$ $E \xrightarrow{+7} L$ $Q \xrightarrow{+7} X$

43. $A \xrightarrow{+2} C \xrightarrow{-1} B \xrightarrow{+2} D : E \xrightarrow{+1} F \xrightarrow{+1} G \xrightarrow{+1} H$

Similarly, $0 \stackrel{+2}{\rightarrow} Q \stackrel{-1}{\rightarrow} P \stackrel{+2}{\rightarrow} R : S \stackrel{+1}{\rightarrow} T \stackrel{+1}{\rightarrow} U \stackrel{+1}{\rightarrow} V$ +1

44. (b) The letters are consecutive and written in reverse order.

45. (c) In each set of letters, the 1st and 3rd letters are consecutive.

CJDL: FMGR: IKJR: LSMT

46. In each group the first three letters are consecutive and they follows the fourth letter.



47. (c) The second set EGC is formed by simply putting the first letter of CEG at last to form EGC, and so on.

48. (b) Because KLM are assigned No. 11, 12 & 13 from A onwards, this corresponds to PON, which are also numbered 11, 12 and 13 from Z to A in reverse order. Hence NOP will correspond to MLK.

49. (a) The three letters moved 5,4, and 3 and steps forward respectively.

50. (c) The relationship is (2x - 4): x.

51. (a) 11 : 17 alternate prime number (skipping 13) 19 : 29 alternate prime number (skipping 23)

EXAMS DAILY

General Intelligence & Reasoning – Analogy

- 52. (d) Second term = (First term)³
 Fourth term = (Third term)³
- 53. (d) $12 = 3^2 + 3$, $30 = 5^2 + 5$: $20 = 4^2 + 4$: $? = 6^2 + 6$
- 54. (d) $3 = 2^2 1$, $10 = 3^2 + 1$ $8 = 3^2 - 1$, $? = 4^2 + 1$
- 55. (b) 13 and 19 are primes with 17 left out in between.
- 56. (d) $48 = 7^2 1$, $122 = 11^2 + 1$: $168 = 13^2 1$. $?= 17^2 + 1$
- 57. (c) $5 \times 5 = 25-4 = 21$; 7x7 = 49 6 = 43
- 58. (a) $210 = (15)^2 15$ $380 = (20)^2 - 20$ $182 = (14)^2 - 14$ $(19)^2 - 19 = 342$ 14+5
- 59. (b) $16 = 8 \times 2$ $56 = 8 \times 7$ Similarly $32 = 16 \times 2$ $= 16 \times 7 = 112$

- 63. (d) 2+1+4+9+3+7+0=26 2+8+5+4+6+1+0=26 2+7+3+5+6+3+0=26Therefore, 9+4+3+7+1+0+2=26
- 64. (c) Petrology is the branch of geology that deals with the origin, composition, structure and alteration of rocks. Therefore, palacontology is the study of fossils to determine the structure and evolution of extinct animals and plants and the age and the conditions of deposition of the rock strata in which they are found.

- 65. (c) First is the process of formation of the second.
- 66. (a) $27 \times = 81$ $\therefore 8 \times 3 = 24$
- 67. (c) Metre is a unit of length likewise watt is a unit of power.
- 68. (d) As cube is 3-D of square. Similarly sphere is 3-D of circle.
- 69. (b) As paper is product of Tree. Similarly glass is a product of sand.
- 70. (d) As, $\downarrow\downarrow\downarrow\downarrow$ similarly, $\downarrow\downarrow\downarrow\downarrow$ ZXUQ VTRM
- 71. (a) As, Similarly, $A \xrightarrow{+3} D$ $Q \xrightarrow{+3} T$ $C \xrightarrow{+3} F$ $S \xrightarrow{+3} V$ $E \xrightarrow{+3} H$ $U \xrightarrow{+3} X$ $G \xrightarrow{+3} J$ $W \xrightarrow{+3} Z$
- $G \rightarrow J$ $W \rightarrow Z$ 72. (d) As, Similarly, $E \stackrel{+1}{\rightarrow} F$ $F \stackrel{+1}{\rightarrow} G$ $G \stackrel{+2}{\rightarrow} I$ $H \stackrel{+3}{\rightarrow} J$ $I \stackrel{+3}{\rightarrow} L$ $J \stackrel{+3}{\rightarrow} M$
- 73. (b) The relationship is $x: (x^2 9)$.
- 74. (c) The relationship Is x: x(x + 1)
- 75. (b) $50 = 20 \times 2 + 20/2$, So $100 \times 2 + 100/2 = 250$
- 76. (c) Sea sickness is to feel ill when you are travelling on a ship or boat.

 Similarly, Giddiness is to feel that you are going
 - Similarly, Giddiness is to feel that you are going to fall
- 77. (c) Waitress is a person whose job is to serve customers in a restaurant.
 - Similarly, A teacher teaches students in a school.
- 78. (a)

$$\bigcap_{A} \bigcap_{R} \bigcup_{U} \bigcap_{N} \bigcap_{D} \Rightarrow R \land U \circ D \land N$$

Similarly,

79. (b)
$$\overline{APP}ROACHED \Rightarrow ROAC$$

$$HED\overline{APP}$$

Similarly,

- 80. (c) $8 \times 8 = 64 \times 4 = 256$
 - $10 \times 10 = 100 \times 5 = 500$
- 81. (b) $\frac{21}{3} = 7$ Similarly, $\frac{574}{x} = 7$, $x = \frac{574}{7} = 82$
- 82. (a) A saint practices meditation. Similarly,

A scientist does research.(d) A palace is the official home of a king.

Similarly,

An igloo is a small round house of an Eskima.

84. (c)
$$A \xrightarrow{+5} F \xrightarrow{+5} K \xrightarrow{+5} P$$

$$D \xrightarrow{+5} I \xrightarrow{+5} N \xrightarrow{+5} S$$

$$W \stackrel{+5}{\rightarrow} B \stackrel{+5}{\rightarrow} G \stackrel{+5}{\rightarrow} L$$

$$0 \xrightarrow{+5} T \xrightarrow{+5} Y \xrightarrow{+5} D$$

85. (c)
$$S \xrightarrow{-2} Q$$
 Similarly $M \xrightarrow{-2} K$

(c)
$$S \rightarrow Q$$
 Similarly

$$0 \xrightarrow{-2} M$$

$$N \xrightarrow{-2} L$$

$$N \xrightarrow{-2} L$$

$$G \xrightarrow{-2} E$$

$$S \rightarrow Q$$

$$E \stackrel{-2}{\rightarrow} C$$

$$T \rightarrow R$$

$$R \xrightarrow{-2} P$$

$$E \rightarrow C$$

$$R \rightarrow P$$

86. (c)
$$18/3 - 1 = 5$$

$$12/3 - 1 = \boxed{3}$$

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