

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

- ADB: Asian Development Bank
- AGM: Annual General Meeting
- AIBP: Accelerated Irrigation Benefit Programme AMC: Annual Maintenance Contract
- ALM: Asset Liability Management
- AMEX: American Stock Exchange
- AMFI: Association of Mutual Funds in India
- AML: Anti-Money Laundering
- ANBC: Adjusted Net Bank Credit
- APACS: Association for Payment Clearing Services
- APC: Average Propensity to Consume
- ARIEL: Automated Real time Investment Exchange
- ASEAN: Association of South East Asian Nations
- ATM: Automated Teller Machine
- ATIF: Agriculture Tech Infrastructure Fund
- ASBA: Application Supported by Blocked Amount
- ATS: Anti-Terrorism Squad
- BBB: Bank Board Bureau
- BC: Business Correspondent
- BCBS: Basel Committee on Banking Supervision BCSBI: Banking Codes and Standards Board of India
- BIFR: Board of Industrial & Financial Reconstruction
- BIS: Bank for International Settlements (Switzerland)



BLR: Business and Legal Reports

BOP: Balance of Payments BP: Base Points (of an interest rate) BPLR: Benchmark Prime Lending Rate

BSE: Bombay Stock Exchange

BSBDA: Basic Saving Bank Deposit Account

BSDA: Basic Service Demat Account

CACP: Commission for Agricultural Cost and Prices

CAD: Current Account Deficit

CAFRAL: Centre for Advanced Financial Research & Learning

CAMELS: Capital Adequacy, Asset Quality, Management, Earnings, Liquidity, Sensitivity

CAPART: Council for Advancement of People's Action & Rural Technology

CARE: Credit Analysis & Research Ltd.

CBDT: Central Board of Direct Taxes

CBI: Central Bureau of Investigation

CBS: Core Banking Solution

CBMP: Coordinated Border Management Plant

CCIL: Clearing Corporation of Indian Limited

CCEA: Cabinet Committee on Economic Affairs

CD: Certificate of Deposit

CDR: Corporate Debt Restructuring

CDS: Credit Default Swap

CDSL: Central Depository Services Ltd.

CEA: Council of Economic Advisers

CEIB: Central Economic Intelligence Bureau



CEO: Chief Executive Officer

CFMS: Centralized Funds Management System

CFSA: Committee on Financial Sector Assessment CFTC: Commodity Futures Trading Commission CGF: Credit Guarantee Fund

CGFMU: Credit Guarantee Fund for Mudra Units.

CGFTMSE: Credit Guarantee Fund Trust for Micro & Small Enterprises

CGT: Capital Gains Tax

CHIPS: Clearing House Interbank Payments System (New York)

CIBIL: Credit Information Bureau India Ltd.

CIB: Central Intelligence Bureau/Change Impact Board CIS: Commonwealth of Independent States

CLB: Company Law Board

CNG: Compressed Natural Gas

CNP: Card Not Present

COMESA: Common Market for Eastern & Southern Africa

CP: Commercial Paper

CPI: Consumer Price Index

CPI-IW: Consumer Price Index for Industrial Workers

CPP: Current Purchasing Power

CRAR: Capital to Risk-Weighted Assets Ratio

CRISIL: Credit Rating & Information Service of India Ltd.

CRR: Cash Reserve Ratio

CSC: Card Security Code

CSO: Central Statistical Organization



- CSR: Corporate Social Responsibility
- CST: Central Sale Tax
- CSIR: Council for Scientific 8t Industrial Research
- CTS: Cheque Truncation System
- CTS: Complaint Tracking System
- CVC: Card Verification Code
- CVL: CDSL Venture Ltd.
- CVV: Card Verification Value
- DAE: Department of Atomic Energy
- DBT: Direct Benefit Transfer
- DEPB: Duty Entitlement Passbook
- DGFT: Directorate General of \ Foreign Trade
- DICGC: Deposit Insurance & Credit Guarantee DIPP: Department of Industrial Policy and Promotion
- DSIBS: Domestic Systemically Important Banks DTL: Demand & Time Liabilities
- DRT: Debt Recovery Tribunal
- DTAA: Double Tax Avoidance Agreement
- ECB: External Commercial Borrowings
- EBRD: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
- ECGC: Export Credit Guarantee Corporation
- ECS: Electronic Clearing Services
- EFF: Extended Fund Facility
- EFT: Electronic Funds Transfer
- EFTPOS: Electronic Fund Transfer at Point of Sale



EMV: Europay, Master Card & Visa

- EMI: Equated Monthly Installment
- E-TAAL: Electronic TransactionAggregation & Analysis Layer
- EU: Expected Utility, European Union EXIM Bank: Export-Import Bank

FAO: Food and Agricultural Organization FATCA: Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act FATF: Financial Action Task Force

FBT: Fringe Benefit Tax

FBTR: Fast Breeder Test Reactor

FCAs: Foreign Currency Assets

FCCB: Foreign Currency Convertible Bond

FCEB: Foreign Currency Exchange Bond

FDI: Foreign Direct Investment

FERA: Foreign Exchange Regulation Act

FEMA: Foreign Exchange Management Act

FFMC: Full Fledged Money Changers

FIIs: Foreign Institutional Investors

FIU-IND: Financial Intelligence Unit-India

FINO: Financial Investment Network & Operations

FMC: Forward Market Commission

FOB: Free On Board

FRBM: Fiscal Responsibility & Budget Management

FSB: Financial Stability Board

FSDC: Financial Stability & Development Council

FSLRC: Financial Sector Legislative Reform Commission



- FTSE100: Financial Times Stock Exchange 100 Share Index FSSAI: Food Safety and Standards Authority of India FTO: Foreign Trade Organization FTZ: Free Trade Zone GAGAN: GPS Aided Geo-AugmentedNavigation GATT: General Agreement on Tariff & Trade GDP: Gross Domestic Product G7: Group of Seven (Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, UK, USA) G8: Group of Eight (G7 + Russia)GATS: General Agreement on Trade in Services **GDRs:** Global Depository Receipts **GNP:** Gross National Product GSLV: Geosynchronous Satellite Launch Vehicle **GST:** Goods & Services Tax HR: Human Resources HRM: Human Resource Management IATA: International Air Travel Association **IBA:** Indian Bank's Association **IBPS:** Indian Bill Payment System IBRD: International Bank for Reconstruction & Development **IDFC:** Infrastructure Development Finance Company **IDR:** Indian Depository Receipt IDRBT: Institute for Development & Research in Banking Technology IEDC: Innovation & Entrepreneurship Development Centre
- IFRS: International Financial Reporting Standard



- IFSC: Indian Financial System Code
- **IIB:** International Investment Bank
- IIF: Institute for International Finance
- ILO: International Labour Organization
- IMGC: Indian Mortgage Guarantee Corporation IMPS: Immediate Payment Service

IINSSC: Inflation Index National Saving Securities Cumulative

IMF: International Monetary Fund

IPOs: Initial Public Offerings

IP: Intellectual Property

IRNSS: Independent Regional Navigation Satellite System

IRDA: Insurance Regulatory & Development Authority

ISO: International Organization for Standardization

ISRO: International SecuritiesRegulatory Organization/ Indian Space Research Organization IT: Information Technology

JLG: Joint Liability Group

KCC: Kisan Credit Cards

KYC: Know Your Customer

LAF: Liquidity Adjustment Facility

LIBOR: London Inter Bank Offer Rate

LNG: Liquefied Natural Gas

LSE: London Stock Exchange

LTV: Loan to Value

M&A: Merger and Acquisition

EXAMS DAILY

MICR: Magnetic Ink Character Recognition MIGA: Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency

- MITC: Most Important Terms & Condition
- MMDA: Money Market Deposit Account
- MMMFs: Money Market Mutual Funds
- MMID: Mobile Money Identifier
- MOM: Mars Orbiter Mission
- MLFPS: Market Linked Focus Product System MPFI: Mobile Payment Forum of India
- MRP: Marginal Revenue Product/ Maximum Retail Price
- MRTP: Monopoly & Restrictive Trade Practices MSF: Marginal Standing Facility
- MTSS: Money Transfer Service Scheme
- MSMEs: Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises
- MSEs: Micro & Small Enterprises
- NABARD: National Bank for Agriculture & Rural Development
- NAIS: National Animal Identification System
- NASDAQ: National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotations (USA)
- NAV: Net Asset Value
- NBFC: Non-Banking Financial Companies
- NCGTC: National Credit Guarantee Trustee Company Ltd.
- NCSBS: Non-Cooperate Small Business Sector
- NCLT: National Company Law Tribunal
- NDMC: New Delhi Municipal Council
- NDP: Net Domestic Product
- NDTL: Net Demand & Time Liabilities



NEFT: National Electronic Funds Transfer NHRM: National Health Rural Mission

NIDHI: National Interest for Developing & Harressing Innovations

NIM: Net Interest Margin

NITI: National Institution for Transforming India

NIBM: National Institute of Bank Management NIOT: National Institute of Ocean Technology NMCEX: National Multi Commodity Exchange of India

NOC: No Objection Certificate

NOFHC: Non-Operation Financial Holding Company

NPA: Non-Performing Assets

NPAC: National Plan of Action for Children NPPA: National Pharmaceutical Pricing Authority

NPCI: National Payments Corporation of India

NRE: Non-Resident External

NREGS: National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme

NRI: Non-Resident India

NSDL: National Security Depository Limited NSE: National Stock Exchange

NTCA: National Tiger Conservation Authority NSSF: National Small Saving Fund

OBCs: Other Backward Classes

OD: Overdraft

OECD: Organization for Economic Co-operation & Development

OMO: Open Market Operation

OPEC: Organization for Petroleum Exporting Countries

OTC: Over-The-Counter

PAN: Permanent Account Number



LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

- **PD: Primary Dealers**
- PDMA: Public Debt Management Agency
- PE: Private Equity
- PETA: People of Ethical Treatment of animals
- PFRDA: Pension Fund Regulatory & Development Authority
- PIIGS: Portugal, Italy, Ireland, Greece & Spain
- PIO: Person of Indian Origin
- PIN: Personal Identification Number
- PKI: Public Key Infrastructure
- PLR: Prime Lending Rate
- PMLA: Prevention of Money Laundering Act
- P-Notes: Participatory Notes
- Prove: Polar remotely operated vehicle
- PSBs: Public Sector Banks
- QIB: Qualified Institutional Buyer
- **REIT: Real Estate Investment Trust**
- **REPO:** Repurchase Agreement
- RIDF: Rural Infrastructure Development Fund RNBC: Residuary Non-Banking Company
- ROA: Return on Assets
- **RRBs: Regional Rural Banks**
- RTE: Right to Education
- RTGS: Real Time Gross Settlement
- RTI: Right to Information



SAARC: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation

SARFAESI: Securitization AndReconstruction of Financial Assets And Enforcement of Security Interest

SBAS: Satellite Based Augmentation System

SCB: Scheduled Commercial Bank

SDR: Special Drawing Rights

SEZs: Special Economic Zones

SFMS: Structured Financial Messaging System SHG: Self-Help Groups

SIDBI: Small Industries Development Bank of India

SLR: Statutory Liquidity Ratio

SMEs: Small & Medium Enterprises

SMERA: SME Rating Agency of India

SMILE: Sidbi make in India loan for enterprise

SOFIA: Stratospheric observatory infrared astronomy.

SSL: Secure Socket Layer

STRIPS: Separate trading for registered interest & principal of securities.

SWIFT: Society for worldwide interbank financial telecommunications

TFA: Trade Facilitation Agreement

TIN: Tax Information Network

TRAI: Telecom Regulatory Authorityof India

UCBs: Urban Cooperative Banks

UGC: University Grants Commission

UIDAI: Unique IdentificationDevelopment Authority of India

UNCTAD: United Nations Conference on Trade & Development



- UNDP: United Nations Development Programme USB: Ultra Small Branches
- USOF: Universal Service Obligation
- UWIN: Unorganised Workers Identification Number
- VAT: Value Added Tax
- VCES: Voluntary Compliance Encouragement Scheme VOIP: Voice Over Internet Protocol
- WPI: Wholesale Price Index
- WTFC: World Tourism Cities Federation
- WTO: World Trade Organization
- Y-o-Y: Year-on-Year
- ZTC: Zonal Training Centre
- ZPG: Zero Population Growth